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Income of the Population 55 and Over, 1982

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Social Security Administration

SSA Publication No. 13-11871
March 1984

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Income of the Population 55 and Over, 1982

by
Susan Grad

**U.S. Department of
Health and Human Services
Social Security Administration
Office of Retirement and
Survivors Insurance and
Office of Policy**

**SSA Publication No. 13-11871
March 1984**

Publishing Note

This report is a release from the Social Security Administration's statistical and research publication program within the Office of Policy. Editorial supervision was by Alberta Thompson and DonnaRae Castillo of the Publications Staff, Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy. Emil Loomis, Jr. was responsible for production and design. The report is on public sale through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. Requests for single copies for official use may be directed to the ORSIP Publications Staff, Room 1120, 1875 Conn. Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009. Phone (202) 673-5209.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402
Price: , domestic postpaid; cents, GPO Bookstore Stock No.

Foreword

Since 1941, the Social Security Administration (SSA) has periodically surveyed the economic situation of the aged as part of its statutory mandate to measure the effectiveness of the Social Security program. Between 1963 and 1972, three surveys were made that were national in scope and sampled nonbeneficiaries as well as beneficiaries. In 1963 and 1968, SSA administered its own questionnaire and combined this with Social Security record data of the survey respondents. In 1972, March Current Population Survey (CPS) data were combined with Social Security benefit record data.

In 1976, a series of biennial studies of the income of the aged population was begun based on CPS data alone. The first report in the series described the economic status of the population aged 55 and older in 1976. The second report described apparent changes in the economic status of that age group between 1976 and 1978. In the interest of publishing the data in a more timely fashion, however, beginning with the 1980 report, publications in the series consist of tabulations only. Analyses of the data will appear in short issue papers following publication of the tables.

The source of data for this series is the March supplement of the CPS which samples a large cross section of households in the United States each year and provides detailed information annually on income and labor force participation. Comparisons of CPS estimates with more precise estimates adjusted by Federal income tax records and Social Security records indicate that some sources are underreported in the CPS. Also, changes which have been made in the survey from time to time have improved the measurement of income and labor force participation but have reduced the comparability of estimates between years. Despite the shortcomings of the CPS data, they are used here because they provide the best available measures of income of the aged.

The series updates information on the broad economic picture of a cross section of the population aged 55 and over. The tabulations in this report focus on the major sources and combinations of sources of income for this age group and the amounts received from such sources. The relative importance or share of particular sources to total income is measured both for individuals and for the aged as a whole. Proportions of the aged below the poverty line are presented in terms of their own incomes and the incomes of the families with which they live. Several tables describe the economic situations of the aged with varying levels of Social Security benefits and total money income.

The report was compiled within the Division of Retirement and Survivors Studies under the general supervision of David Podoff. Gertrude Hebron provided programing assistance. Susan Grad is an analyst within the Division.

Eve Hilgenberg
Acting Associate Commissioner
Office of Retirement and
Survivors Insurance

February 1984

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Note to the Tables

The units of analysis of Social Security surveys of the aged have been aged units and aged persons rather than the construct of families and unrelated individuals used by the Bureau of the Census. An *aged unit* is a married couple living together or a nonmarried person. The concept of the aged unit allows one to measure incomes of the entire aged population either separately from or in combination with the income of other members of the families with which they live.

The tables in this publication focus on the economic status of the aged population separately, whether or not they live with other relatives. Aged persons living with a younger relative who is considered the householder are classified by the Bureau of the Census as "families under 65" in published tables. Thus, a portion of the aged population cannot be accounted for with the Census Bureau's categorization. But for the 24 percent of units aged 65 and older who lived with other family members in 1982, the economic status of the families with which the aged units lived is important information. Therefore, data on family income of aged units are presented in tables 10, 17, and 48.

Some differences exist between Census Bureau and SSA figures because the units of analysis are not directly comparable. For example, aged persons living with a younger relative who is considered the householder are classified by the Census Bureau as members of nonaged families. In the SSA classification, however, they are counted as aged units. Further detail on comparability may be found in the technical appendix to this report.

Table 1.--Income sources: Percent of aged units 55 and older with money income from specified sources,1/ by age, sex, and marital status, 1982

Source of income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
			All units				
Number(in thousands)	10,256	4,201	19,880	3,784	5,840	5,829	4,427
Percent of units with---							
Earnings	81	62	22	42	28	15	5
Wages and salaries	75	56	18	36	23	12	4
Self-employment	11	8	4	7	5	3	2
Retirement benefits	26	62	93	87	94	95	94
Social Security2/	13	53	90	83	92	93	91
Benefits other than Social Security	17	31	35	40	40	34	27
Other public pensions	9	12	15	15	15	15	13
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	2	2	2	3
Government employee pensions	9	11	12	13	14	13	10
Military	3	3	1	2	1	1	1
Federal	3	4	4	5	4	4	4
State/local	3	4	8	7	9	8	6
Private pensions or annuities	9	20	23	27	27	21	15
Income from assets	67	68	68	70	69	68	65
Interest	64	65	66	67	67	66	63
Other income from assets	27	26	23	26	24	24	20
Dividends	19	17	15	17	16	15	12
Rent or royalties	12	11	10	11	11	11	9
Estates or trusts	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Veterans' benefits	6	8	4	5	4	3	5
Unemployment compensation	10	5	1	2	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Public assistance	8	9	16	13	17	16	15
Supplemental security income	6	8	15	12	17	16	15
Other public assistance	2	1	1	1	1	0	1
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	0	1	1
			Married couples				
Number(in thousands)	6,715	2,413	8,097	2,000	2,791	2,220	1,086
Percent of units with---							
Earnings	90	73	36	55	40	25	13
Wages and salaries	84	65	30	47	33	19	9
Self-employment	15	12	7	10	8	6	3
Retirement benefits	26	61	95	89	96	97	97
Social Security2/	12	50	92	85	93	96	95
Benefits other than Social Security	19	36	49	51	50	48	41
Other public pensions	10	15	18	18	18	19	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--Income sources: Percent of aged units 55 and older with money income from specified sources,1/ by age, sex, and marital status, 1982-Continued

Source of income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
				Married couples			
Railroad retirement	0	1	3	2	2	2	3
Government employee pensions	10	13	15	16	16	17	11
Military	3	4	2	3	2	1	1
Federal	3	5	5	6	5	5	4
State/local	3	5	10	8	10	12	6
Private pensions or annuities	9	24	33	35	35	32	29
Income from assets	75	74	77	79	78	76	75
Interest	72	72	75	76	76	74	74
Other income from assets	33	31	30	32	31	30	25
Dividends	23	21	20	21	21	20	16
Rent or royalties	15	14	13	14	13	14	11
Estates or trusts	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Veterans' benefits	5	9	5	6	5	3	3
Unemployment compensation	12	7	2	4	2	1	1
Workers' compensation	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Public assistance	5	8	13	9	13	16	11
Supplemental security income	4	7	13	9	13	16	11
Other public assistance	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Personal contributions	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
				Nonmarried persons			
Number(in thousands)	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,784	3,049	3,609	3,341
Percent of units with---							
Earnings	64	47	12	27	17	9	3
Wages and salaries	59	44	10	25	14	7	2
Self-employment	6	3	2	3	2	1	1
Retirement benefits	26	64	92	85	93	94	93
Social Security2/	16	57	89	82	91	91	90
Benefits other than Social Security	13	24	26	28	31	26	22
Other public pensions	7	9	12	12	13	12	12
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	2	1	2	3
Government employee pensions	7	7	10	10	11	10	10
Military	2	3	1	1	0	1	1
Federal	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
State/local	2	3	6	6	8	6	5
Private pensions or annuities	7	16	15	17	19	14	11
Income from assets	52	59	61	59	60	63	61
Interest	49	56	59	57	58	61	59
Other income from assets	17	19	19	19	18	20	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--Income sources: Percent of aged units 55 and older with money income from specified sources,1/ by age, sex, and marital status, 1982-Continued

Source of income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
			Nonmarried persons				
Dividends	11	12	12	12	12	12	11
Rent or royalties	8	8	8	9	8	9	8
Estates or trusts	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Veterans' benefits	7	5	4	5	3	3	5
Unemployment compensation	6	3	0	1	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Public assistance	13	10	18	17	21	17	17
Supplemental security income	9	9	17	16	20	16	16
Other public assistance	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Personal contributions	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
			Nonmarried men				
Number(in thousands)	1,079	455	2,448	479	690	658	621
Percent of units with---							
Earnings	70	52	18	33	21	16	6
Wages and salaries	60	45	14	28	14	12	4
Self-employment	10	7	4	5	5	4	2
Retirement benefits	23	59	91	80	92	93	96
Social Security2/	10	51	87	75	89	89	90
Benefits other than Social Security	15	28	36	34	38	33	37
Other public pensions	8	8	13	12	12	12	15
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	3	2	3	3
Government employee pensions	8	7	10	9	11	9	13
Military	4	4	2	1	1	2	2
Federal	2	3	4	3	3	3	6
State/local	2	1	5	5	6	4	6
Private pensions or annuities	7	20	24	23	27	24	22
Income from assets	51	52	60	59	58	61	62
Interest	49	49	57	55	55	59	59
Other income from assets	19	16	20	20	19	23	19
Dividends	13	11	13	13	12	15	12
Rent or royalties	7	7	9	9	9	9	7
Estates or trusts	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Veterans' benefits	11	11	7	9	7	6	6
Unemployment compensation	7	4	1	2	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	2	1	0	0
Public assistance	9	9	14	13	17	15	13
Supplemental security income	6	8	14	13	16	14	13
Other public assistance	3	0	0	1	0	1	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--Income sources: Percent of aged units 55 and older with money income from specified sources,1/ by age, sex, and marital status, 1982-Continued

Source of income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	Nonmarried men						
Personal contributions	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Nonmarried women						
Number(in thousands)	2,462	1,334	9,335	1,305	2,359	2,951	2,720
Percent of units with---							
Earnings	61	45	10	25	15	7	2
Wages and salaries	59	43	9	24	14	6	2
Self-employment	4	2	1	2	2	1	1
Retirement benefits	27	66	92	86	93	94	93
Social Security2/	18	59	90	84	92	92	90
Benefits other than Social Security	13	22	24	26	29	24	19
Other public pensions	6	9	12	12	13	12	11
Railroad retirement	0	2	2	1	1	2	3
Government employee pensions	6	8	10	10	12	11	9
Military	1	2	1	1	0	1	1
Federal	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
State/local	2	3	7	6	8	7	5
Private pensions or annuities	7	14	13	15	17	12	8
Income from assets	52	61	61	59	60	63	61
Interest	49	59	59	57	59	61	59
Other income from assets	16	20	19	19	18	19	18
Dividends	10	13	11	12	12	12	10
Rent or royalties	9	9	8	9	7	9	8
Estates or trusts	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Veterans' benefits	6	3	4	3	3	3	5
Unemployment compensation	6	2	0	1	1	0	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Public assistance	14	11	19	18	22	17	17
Supplemental security income	11	10	18	17	21	17	17
Other public assistance	4	1	1	1	2	0	1
Personal contributions	4	2	1	1	1	1	1

1/ Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

2/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 2.--Income sources of nonmarried persons: Percent of aged persons 65 and older with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total[2]	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total[2]	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Number(in thousands)	2,448	1,399	501	347	9,335	7,655	829	625
Percent of units with---								
Earnings	18	13	28	23	10	9	15	22
Wages and salaries	14	10	20	17	9	8	14	20
Self-employment	4	3	5	6	1	1	2	2
Retirement benefits	91	95	82	90	92	95	82	84
Social Security[3]	87	90	78	85	90	93	75	84
Benefits other than Social Security	36	40	28	34	24	22	41	28
Other public pensions	13	15	11	10	12	12	19	11
Railroad retirement	2	3	2	3	2	2	0	0
Government employee pensions	10	12	9	8	10	10	18	10
Military	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	0
Federal	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2
State/local	5	6	6	3	7	6	15	8
Private pensions or annuities	24	27	18	24	13	11	24	18
Income from assets	60	64	60	55	61	62	67	57
Interest	57	61	58	52	59	60	65	54
Other income from assets	20	22	21	20	19	18	24	18
Dividends	13	14	13	13	11	11	18	11
Rent or royalties	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	7
Estates or trusts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Veterans' benefits	7	5	9	9	4	4	1	0
Unemployment compensation	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1
Public assistance	14	14	17	12	19	17	22	28
Supplemental security income	14	13	17	12	18	16	22	27
Other public assistance	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Personal contributions	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	6

[1] Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS.

[2] Includes those who are separated or married but living apart from the spouse.

[3] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 3.--Income sources by age, sex, marital status, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percent of aged units with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Beneficiaries[2]														
Number(in thousands)	1,346	2,230	17,987	797	1,209	7,460	549	1,021	10,527	103	230	2,118	446	791	8,409
Percent of units with---															
Earnings	45	43	20	65	55	33	18	29	10	10	33	15	19	28	9
Wages and salaries	42	39	16	60	49	27	16	27	9	8	27	11	17	27	8
Self-employment	5	6	4	7	8	7	2	3	1	2	6	3	2	2	1
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social Security[2]	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Benefits other than Social Security	31	41	36	39	51	50	19	29	26	17	39	36	20	27	24
Other public pensions	11	12	14	12	15	17	9	9	11	5	7	11	10	9	11
Railroad retirement	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	10	11	12	11	14	16	9	8	10	5	6	10	10	9	10
Military	3	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	1
Federal	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	3
State/local	4	5	8	5	7	10	3	4	6	0	3	5	3	4	7
Private pensions or annuities	22	31	24	29	39	35	12	21	16	14	33	26	11	18	14
Income from assets	52	66	69	61	72	78	39	59	63	25	50	61	43	61	64
Interest	49	63	67	58	69	75	37	56	61	25	48	58	40	59	62
Other income from assets	17	25	24	21	30	30	11	19	20	8	14	21	12	21	19
Dividends	10	16	15	13	20	19	6	11	12	7	9	13	6	12	12
Rent or royalties	8	11	11	9	12	13	7	9	9	1	7	9	8	10	9
Estates or trusts	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Veterans' benefits	14	9	4	14	12	5	13	6	4	29	10	7	10	5	4
Unemployment compensation	6	4	1	8	6	1	3	2	0	2	3	0	3	2	0
Workers' compensation	4	2	1	6	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1
Public assistance	13	10	15	9	9	13	20	10	16	9	8	14	22	10	17
Supplemental security income	13	9	14	8	9	13	19	9	15	9	8	13	21	10	16
Other public assistance	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1
Personal contributions	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.--Income sources by age, sex, marital status, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percent of aged units with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]-Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Nonbeneficiaries														
Number(in thousands)	8,910	1,971	1,893	5,918	1,203	637	2,992	768	1,256	976	225	330	2,016	543	926
Percent of units with---															
Earnings	87	82	38	94	91	66	72	69	24	77	72	36	70	68	20
Wages and salaries	80	75	33	87	81	56	67	66	21	66	65	28	68	67	19
Self-employment	12	11	7	16	16	14	6	3	3	11	8	6	4	1	2
Retirement benefits	15	20	29	16	22	35	12	16	26	14	17	34	11	16	24
Social Security[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benefits other than Social Security	15	20	29	16	22	35	12	16	26	14	17	34	11	16	24
Other public pensions	9	13	23	10	15	26	6	9	22	8	9	27	6	8	20
Railroad retirement	0	2	9	0	2	11	0	3	8	0	1	13	0	3	7
Government employee pensions	8	10	14	9	13	15	6	6	13	8	8	14	5	5	13
Military	3	4	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	4	4	2	1	2	1
Federal	3	5	8	3	6	11	2	2	7	2	4	9	3	2	6
State/local	3	3	5	3	4	3	2	1	6	3	0	4	2	1	7
Private pensions or annuities	7	8	7	7	8	11	6	8	6	6	8	11	6	8	4
Income from assets	69	70	54	76	77	77	54	59	42	54	54	54	54	61	38
Interest	66	67	52	74	74	75	52	56	41	52	50	52	52	59	36
Other income from assets	29	27	20	34	32	33	18	18	13	21	18	15	17	18	12
Dividends	20	19	14	24	23	24	12	13	8	14	12	11	10	14	7
Rent or royalties	13	12	9	15	15	15	8	8	6	8	8	5	9	8	6
Estates or trusts	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
Veterans' benefits	5	5	3	4	6	4	6	5	3	9	12	7	5	2	2
Unemployment compensation	11	7	2	12	9	4	7	3	1	8	5	2	6	3	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1
Public assistance	7	8	25	4	6	9	11	11	33	9	9	21	12	12	37
Supplemental security income	5	7	24	4	5	9	7	10	32	5	9	21	9	10	35
Other public assistance	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	4	1	1	4	2	2
Personal contributions	2	1	2	1	0	0	3	2	3	0	0	1	5	3	3

[1] Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 4.--Income sources by age, sex, race, and marital status: Percent of aged units with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	White														
Number(in thousands)	8,985	3,712	17,804	6,155	2,209	7,420	2,830	1,503	10,383	852	367	2,088	1,978	1,136	8,296
Percent of units with---															
Earnings	83	62	22	91	72	36	66	48	12	73	56	19	63	46	10
Wages and salaries	76	57	18	83	65	29	61	45	10	62	48	14	60	44	9
Self-employment	12	8	4	15	12	7	6	4	2	12	8	4	4	2	1
Retirement benefits	27	64	94	26	62	95	28	66	93	23	60	92	30	68	93
Social Security[2]	13	54	91	12	52	92	16	58	90	9	50	87	19	61	91
Benefits other than Social Security	18	33	37	20	38	50	15	25	28	16	27	38	15	25	26
Other public pensions	9	13	15	10	15	18	8	10	13	9	9	13	7	10	13
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	1	1	3	0	2	2	0	1	3	0	2	2
Government employee pensions	9	11	13	10	13	16	8	8	11	9	8	11	7	8	11
Military	3	4	1	4	4	2	2	3	1	4	4	2	2	2	1
Federal	3	4	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
State/local	3	4	8	3	5	10	3	3	7	3	2	6	2	3	7
Private pensions or annuities	9	22	24	10	25	35	8	16	16	8	19	26	8	16	14
Income from assets	71	72	72	77	77	81	59	64	66	59	58	66	58	67	66
Interest	69	69	70	74	74	79	56	62	64	57	55	63	56	64	64
Other income from assets	30	28	25	35	32	32	20	21	21	23	17	23	19	22	20
Dividends	21	19	17	24	22	21	13	14	13	16	11	15	11	15	13
Rent or royalties	13	12	11	15	14	14	9	9	9	8	7	9	10	10	9
Estates or trusts	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
Veterans' benefits	6	8	4	6	9	4	7	6	4	10	12	7	6	4	4
Unemployment compensation	10	5	1	11	7	2	7	3	0	8	5	1	6	3	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1
Public assistance	6	8	14	5	7	12	10	9	16	8	7	13	11	9	16
Supplemental security income	5	7	14	4	7	12	8	8	15	5	7	13	9	8	16
Other public assistance	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	3	0	0	2	1	1
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	5	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.--Income sources by age, sex, race, and marital status: Percent of aged units with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]/-Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
							Black								
Number(in thousands)............	1,085	410	1,779	447	151	535	638	260	1,244	213	83	311	425	176	933
Percent of units with---															
Earnings..........................	69	55	19	89	78	37	54	41	12	58	37	15	52	43	11
Wages and salaries..............	67	54	17	88	74	33	52	41	11	53	37	13	52	43	10
Self-employment.................	4	4	2	7	10	4	2	1	1	4	4	2	1	0	1
Retirement benefits..............	21	55	90	25	53	93	19	57	88	20	55	91	19	58	87
Social Security[2]/..............	15	48	87	17	40	91	14	52	85	13	51	87	14	53	85
Benefits other than Social Security..........................	9	20	19	12	25	30	6	17	14	7	33	22	5	9	11
Other public pensions..........	4	9	10	7	16	15	2	4	8	4	5	9	2	4	8
Railroad retirement..........	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
Government employee pensions.	4	8	8	7	15	12	2	4	6	4	5	8	2	4	6
Military..................	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0
Federal...................	2	5	4	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	3	5	1	2	3
State/local...............	1	3	4	2	5	8	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	3	3
Private pensions or annuities..	4	11	8	5	9	16	4	12	5	4	28	12	4	5	3
Income from assets...............	29	33	28	40	45	37	21	27	24	19	24	25	23	28	23
Interest........................	27	30	26	38	41	35	20	24	22	16	22	23	22	25	22
Other income from assets.........	6	10	6	7	15	10	5	7	5	5	10	6	5	6	4
Dividends....................	2	5	1	2	8	1	2	3	1	1	8	0	2	1	1
Rent or royalties.............	4	7	6	5	7	9	4	6	4	5	10	6	3	5	4
Estates or trusts.............	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits................	6	7	5	4	11	6	7	4	4	14	6	6	3	3	3
Unemployment compensation.........	11	5	1	19	10	1	5	2	1	7	2	0	3	1	1
Workers' compensation.............	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Public assistance.................	18	16	28	10	12	18	23	19	33	12	14	20	28	21	37
Supplemental security income.....	12	14	27	8	9	17	14	17	31	8	14	19	18	18	35
Other public assistance..........	6	3	1	3	3	1	8	2	2	5	0	1	10	4	2
Personal contributions............	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0

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[1]/ Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2]/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 5.--Income sources by age, sex, and marital status: Percent of aged persons with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	All persons			Married persons			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
					Men				
Number(in thousands)............	7,795	2,868	10,544	6,715	2,413	8,097	1,079	455	2,448
Percent of units with---									
Earnings..............	82	60	24	84	61	26	70	52	18
Retirement benefits..........	21	56	92	21	55	93	23	59	91
Social Security[2]...........	8	46	88	8	45	89	10	51	87
Benefits other than Social Security.	16	32	42	17	33	44	15	28	36
Other public pensions..........	9	12	14	9	13	14	8	8	13
Railroad retirement..........	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2
Government employee pensions....	8	11	12	8	11	12	8	7	10
Private pensions or annuities.....	8	21	29	8	21	31	7	20	24
Income from assets...........	69	69	72	72	72	75	51	52	60
Veterans' benefits...........	6	9	5	5	9	4	11	11	7
Public assistance...........	4	6	10	4	6	9	9	9	14
					Women				
Number(in thousands)............	8,410	3,321	15,222	5,949	1,988	5,887	2,462	1,334	9,335
Percent of units with---									
Earnings..............	50	36	10	45	31	10	61	45	10
Retirement benefits..........	14	59	93	9	54	93	27	66	92
Social Security[2]...........	9	55	91	6	52	92	18	59	90
Benefits other than Social Security.	7	14	21	5	9	15	13	22	24
Other public pensions..........	4	7	10	2	5	8	6	9	12
Railroad retirement..........	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	2
Government employee pensions....	2	4	7	2	4	7	2	3	7
Private pensions or annuities.....	4	8	10	3	4	7	7	14	13
Income from assets...........	65	68	66	71	72	74	52	61	61
Veterans' benefits...........	2	1	2	0	0	0	6	3	4
Public assistance...........	6	7	15	3	4	8	14	11	19

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[1] Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disablity benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 6.--Income sources by age, sex, and race: Percent of aged persons with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	White			Black		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Men						
Number (in thousands)	7,007	2,576	9,508	660	234	846
Percent of units with---						
Earnings	83	60	25	69	51	17
Retirement benefits	22	57	93	19	50	91
Social Security[2]	8	47	89	12	42	88
Benefits other than Social Security	17	34	44	9	24	25
Other public pensions	9	12	14	5	9	11
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	0	1	2
Government employee pensions	9	11	12	5	8	9
Private pensions or annuities	8	22	31	4	15	14
Income from assets	73	72	76	31	34	32
Veterans' benefits	6	9	5	8	9	6
Public assistance	4	6	10	8	12	16
Women						
Number (in thousands)	7,429	2,970	13,759	810	299	1,277
Percent of units with---						
Earnings	50	36	10	52	43	10
Retirement benefits	14	60	93	16	55	88
Social Security[2]	9	55	92	13	51	86
Benefits other than Social Security	8	15	22	5	9	11
Other public pensions	4	7	11	3	4	8
Railroad retirement	0	1	2	0	0	2
Government employee pensions	2	4	7	2	3	4
Private pensions or annuities	4	9	11	2	5	3
Income from assets	70	72	70	28	30	27
Veterans' benefits	2	1	2	1	2	2
Public assistance	5	6	13	18	17	31

[1] Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disablity benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 7.--Income sources by age, race and Social Security beneficiary status: Percent of aged units with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]

Source of income	Beneficiaries[2]			Nonbeneficiaries		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
				White		
Number(in thousands)	1,165	2,012	16,229	7,820	1,699	1,575
Percent of units with---						
Earnings	47	44	20	88	85	41
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	16	21	32
Social Security[2]	100	100	100	--	--	--
Benefits other than Social Security	34	43	38	16	21	32
Other public pensions	12	13	14	9	13	25
Railroad retirement	0	1	1	0	2	10
Government employee pensions	11	12	13	9	11	15
Private pensions or annuities	23	33	26	7	8	8
Income from assets	57	70	73	73	74	59
Veterans' benefits	14	9	4	5	5	4
Public assistance	12	9	14	6	6	21
				Black		
Number(in thousands)	163	196	1,550	921	214	229
Percent of units with---						
Earnings	36	40	18	74	68	27
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	7	15	21
Social Security[2]	100	100	100	--	--	--
Benefits other than Social Security	16	26	18	7	15	21
Other public pensions	5	6	9	4	11	17
Railroad retirement	0	0	1	0	1	7
Government employee pensions	5	6	8	4	10	11
Private pensions or annuities	10	19	9	3	4	3
Income from assets	22	21	28	30	44	28
Veterans' benefits	13	8	5	4	6	2
Public assistance	21	13	26	17	19	46

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[1] Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 8.--Income sources by levels of total money income and marital status: Percent of aged units 65 and older with money income from specified sources, 19821/

Source of income	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
			All units		
Number(in thousands)	19,880	4,839	6,183	5,243	3,615
Percent of units with---					
Earnings	22	5	13	30	48
Retirement benefits	93	85	98	97	92
Social Security2/	90	84	95	95	86
Benefits other than Social Security	35	6	28	55	61
Other public pensions	15	3	11	20	29
Railroad retirement	2	1	3	3	2
Government employee pensions	12	2	8	17	27
Private pensions or annuities	23	3	17	36	37
Income from assets	68	33	63	86	96
Veterans' benefits	4	4	6	3	4
Public assistance	16	24	12	12	16
			Married couples		
Number(in thousands)	8,097	415	1,742	3,179	2,761
Percent of units with---					
Earnings	36	16	19	33	53
Retirement benefits	95	76	98	98	92
Social Security2/	92	73	97	96	88
Benefits other than Social Security	49	9	20	56	64
Other public pensions	18	2	5	18	28
Railroad retirement	3	1	1	4	2
Government employee pensions	15	1	4	14	27
Private pensions or annuities	33	7	15	41	41
Income from assets	77	36	49	83	96
Veterans' benefits	5	1	7	4	4
Public assistance	13	17	12	10	15
			Nonmarried persons		
Number(in thousands)	11,783	4,424	4,441	2,064	854
Percent of units with---					
Earnings	12	4	10	25	33
Retirement benefits	92	86	98	95	88
Social Security2/	89	84	94	92	81
Benefits other than Social Security	26	5	31	52	51
Other public pensions	12	3	13	25	29
Railroad retirement	2	1	4	2	1
Government employee pensions	10	2	9	22	29
Private pensions or annuities	15	3	18	29	26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--Income sources by levels of total money income and marital status: Percent of aged units 65 and older with money income from specified sources, 1982[1]/-Continued

Source of income	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
	Nonmarried persons				
Income from assets	61	33	68	91	97
Veterans' benefits	4	5	5	2	2
Public assistance	18	25	11	16	17

[1]/ Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

[2]/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 9.--Receipt of retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by age, sex, and marital status:1/ Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Retirement pension	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	All units														
Number (in thousands)	10,256	8,341	1,915	6,827	3,429	4,201	2,585	1,616	2,844	1,358	19,880	4,324	15,556	13,466	6,413
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	81	42	74	74	38	53	13	37	39	7	14	5	4	12
One benefit	22	16	47	21	23	40	32	53	38	46	60	55	62	55	72
Social Security only2/	9	5	27	6	15	31	22	46	27	41	58	52	59	52	70
Private pension or annuity only	6	5	9	7	3	3	4	3	4	2	1	1	0	1	1
Government employee pension only3/	7	6	10	9	4	5	6	3	6	2	1	1	1	2	1
Railroad retirement only	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
More than one benefit4/	4	3	12	5	3	22	15	33	25	16	33	31	33	40	17
Social Security and Federal pension	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	2
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	1	1	2	1	1	4	3	5	4	3	8	7	8	9	5
Social Security and private pension or annuity	3	2	7	3	2	16	10	24	17	12	20	19	21	25	10
	Married couples														
Number (in thousands)	6,715	6,076	639	5,003	1,712	2,413	1,752	661	1,795	618	8,097	2,922	5,175	6,275	1,822
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	79	22	74	74	39	51	6	40	37	5	11	2	5	7
One benefit	21	17	58	21	22	35	31	46	33	42	49	52	47	44	66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--Receipt of retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by age, sex, and marital status:1/ Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Retirement pension	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Married couples														
Social Security only2/	7	5	25	5	14	25	20	37	21	35	46	49	45	41	64
Private pension or annuity only	6	5	13	7	3	3	4	2	3	3	1	1	0	1	1
Government employee pension only3/	8	7	18	9	4	6	6	5	7	4	1	1	1	1	0
Railroad retirement only	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
More than one benefit4/	5	3	21	5	4	26	18	48	28	21	46	37	51	51	28
Social Security and Federal pension	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	4	4	2
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	1	1	3	1	1	4	3	7	4	4	9	8	10	10	6
Social Security and private pension or annuity	3	2	14	3	3	18	12	34	19	15	30	23	34	33	19
	Nonmarried persons														
Number (in thousands)	3,541	2,265	1,276	1,824	1,717	1,789	833	955	1,049	740	11,783	1,402	10,381	7,192	4,591
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	87	52	75	73	36	56	18	33	40	8	20	6	4	14
One benefit	23	12	41	22	24	47	35	58	46	49	68	61	69	65	74
Social Security only2/	13	3	29	8	17	40	27	52	37	46	66	59	67	62	72
Private pension or annuity only	5	4	6	7	3	3	4	3	5	2	1	1	0	0	1
Government employee pension only3/	5	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--Receipt of retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by age, sex, and marital status:1/ Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Retirement pension	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Nonmarried persons														
Railroad retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
More than one benefit4/	3	1	7	4	3	17	9	23	21	11	24	19	24	31	13
Social Security and Federal pension	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	1	0	2	1	1	3	2	4	4	2	7	6	7	8	4
Social Security and private pension or annuity	2	1	3	2	1	12	5	17	14	9	14	11	14	18	7
	Nonmarried men														
Number (in thousands)	1,079	757	322	551	529	455	238	217	236	220	2,448	444	2,004	1,467	981
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	77	89	49	80	75	41	61	20	38	44	9	23	6	7	12
One benefit	21	10	46	19	23	39	28	51	41	36	60	58	60	53	70
Social Security only2/	8	1	24	4	13	31	21	42	28	33	56	54	56	48	67
Private pension or annuity only	6	3	12	7	5	4	3	5	7	0	1	2	1	1	1
Government employee pension only3/	7	6	9	9	5	4	4	4	6	2	2	2	2	2	1
Railroad retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	1
More than one benefit4/	2	0	5	1	2	20	11	29	20	19	31	19	34	40	18
Social Security and Federal pension	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	3	3	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.--Receipt of retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by age, sex, and marital status:1/ Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Retirement pension	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Nonmarried men														
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension.....	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	3	4	2	6	4	6	7	4
Social Security and private pension or annuity............	1	0	3	1	1	16	8	26	15	18	22	12	24	28	12
	Nonmarried women														
Number (in thousands)	2,462	1,507	954	1,273	1,188	1,334	596	738	813	520	9,335	959	8,377	5,725	3,610
Total...............	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit...............	73	85	52	72	73	34	54	18	32	38	8	18	6	4	14
One benefit...............	24	14	40	23	25	50	37	61	48	54	71	62	72	68	75
Social Security only2/.	15	5	30	10	19	44	29	55	39	51	68	61	69	66	73
Private pension or annuity only.........	5	5	5	7	3	3	4	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pension only3/.......	4	4	5	6	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	0	1	2	1
Railroad retirement only................	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
More than one benefit4/..	4	1	8	5	3	16	8	22	21	8	22	20	22	28	11
Social Security and Federal pension......	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension.....	1	0	2	1	1	3	2	4	4	2	7	7	7	9	4
Social Security and private pension or annuity............	2	1	3	2	2	10	4	15	13	5	12	10	12	16	5

1/ Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

2/ Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

3/ Includes Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

4/ Includes a small number with combinations of pensions not listed below.

Table 10.--Family total money income by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
All units							
Number(in thousands).	10,256	4,201	19,880	3,784	5,840	5,829	4,427
Total percent........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.........	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
$1,000-$1,999............	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
$2,000-$2,999............	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
$3,000-$3,999............	2	4	6	4	5	7	8
$4,000-$4,999............	3	4	7	4	5	8	9
$5,000-$5,999............	2	3	8	5	7	9	9
$6,000-$6,999............	2	3	6	4	6	6	7
$7,000-$7,999............	2	3	5	4	5	6	5
$8,000-$8,999............	2	3	5	3	5	4	6
$9,000-$9,999............	2	3	5	4	4	5	5
$10,000-$10,999..........	3	5	4	4	4	5	4
$11,000-$11,999..........	2	4	4	3	4	3	3
$12,000-$12,999..........	2	3	4	4	4	3	3
$13,000-$13,999..........	2	2	3	4	3	3	2
$14,000-$14,999..........	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
$15,000-$19,999..........	11	14	11	14	13	10	9
$20,000-$24,999..........	11	10	8	10	10	7	6
$25,000-$29,999..........	10	9	5	7	5	5	4
$30,000 or more..........	37	25	14	19	14	12	11
Median income1/..........	$23,400	$17,650	$11,470	$15,000	$12,640	$10,270	$9,140
Married couples							
Number(in thousands).	6,715	2,413	8,097	2,000	2,791	2,220	1,086
Total percent........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.........	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
$1,000-$1,999............	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Family total money income by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
			Married couples				
$2,000-$2,999	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
$3,000-$3,999	1	1	1	0	0	1	2
$4,000-$4,999	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
$5,000-$5,999	1	2	3	2	2	4	6
$6,000-$6,999	1	2	3	3	3	4	5
$7,000-$7,999	1	2	4	3	4	5	6
$8,000-$8,999	2	2	4	3	4	5	7
$9,000-$9,999	1	2	5	3	5	5	6
$10,000-$10,999	2	3	5	4	4	6	7
$11,000-$11,999	2	3	4	4	4	4	5
$12,000-$12,999	2	2	4	4	4	4	7
$13,000-$13,999	2	2	4	4	5	5	3
$14,000-$14,999	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
$15,000-$19,999	10	16	16	17	17	14	14
$20,000-$24,999	11	12	12	13	14	10	9
$25,000-$29,999	12	12	8	10	8	7	4
$30,000 or more	48	34	19	26	20	17	9
Median income1/	$29,180	$23,300	$16,310	$19,600	$17,620	$14,650	$11,770
			Nonmarried persons				
Number(in thousands)	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,784	3,049	3,609	3,341
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	4	2	1	2	1	2	2
$1,000-$1,999	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
$2,000-$2,999	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
$3,000-$3,999	5	7	10	8	9	10	11
$4,000-$4,999	5	8	10	7	9	11	10
$5,000-$5,999	5	5	11	8	11	12	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Family total money income by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	Nonmarried persons						
$6,000-$6,999	4	5	8	6	8	8	8
$7,000-$7,999	4	6	6	5	6	6	5
$8,000-$8,999	3	4	5	4	5	4	5
$9,000-$9,999	3	3	4	5	4	5	4
$10,000-$10,999	4	7	4	4	4	4	4
$11,000-$11,999	3	5	3	3	4	3	3
$12,000-$12,999	3	3	3	4	4	3	2
$13,000-$13,999	4	2	2	4	2	2	2
$14,000-$14,999	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
$15,000-$19,999	13	12	8	11	9	7	7
$20,000-$24,999	10	7	6	6	7	5	6
$25,000-$29,999	7	5	3	4	3	3	4
$30,000 or more	15	13	10	11	9	10	12
Median income1/	$13,350	$10,940	$8,190	$10,000	$8,330	$7,580	$7,960
	Nonmarried men						
Number(in thousands)	1,079	455	2,448	479	690	658	621
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	3	1	2	1	1	2	1
$1,000-$1,999	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
$2,000-$2,999	3	0	2	0	2	3	3
$3,000-$3,999	4	4	8	5	7	9	9
$4,000-$4,999	4	10	7	5	8	6	10
$5,000-$5,999	6	7	9	7	7	10	10
$6,000-$6,999	4	4	9	7	8	9	11
$7,000-$7,999	4	3	6	5	7	6	6
$8,000-$8,999	5	5	5	4	6	4	5
$9,000-$9,999	2	2	5	4	6	6	5
$10,000-$10,999	4	8	4	5	2	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Family total money income by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
				Nonmarried men			
$11,000-$11,999	2	5	3	4	5	3	2
$12,000-$12,999	3	4	3	5	3	2	2
$13,000-$13,999	3	2	3	6	3	2	3
$14,000-$14,999	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
$15,000-$19,999	10	10	9	12	9	8	7
$20,000-$24,999	12	8	7	6	6	7	7
$25,000-$29,999	8	7	4	5	4	3	4
$30,000 or more	18	16	12	15	13	12	8
Median income1/	$13,860	$11,830	$9,370	$12,110	$9,460	$8,830	$7,880
				Nonmarried women			
Number(in thousands)	2,462	1,334	9,335	1,305	2,359	2,951	2,720
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	4	2	1	2	1	1	2
$1,000-$1,999	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
$2,000-$2,999	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
$3,000-$3,999	6	8	10	9	10	11	11
$4,000-$4,999	6	8	10	8	10	12	10
$5,000-$5,999	5	5	11	9	12	13	11
$6,000-$6,999	5	5	8	6	9	8	7
$7,000-$7,999	4	6	6	5	6	6	5
$8,000-$8,999	3	4	5	4	5	4	5
$9,000-$9,999	4	4	4	6	3	4	4
$10,000-$10,999	4	6	4	4	4	3	3
$11,000-$11,999	3	5	3	3	4	3	3
$12,000-$12,999	3	3	3	4	4	3	2
$13,000-$13,999	4	2	2	3	2	2	2
$14,000-$14,999	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
$15,000-$19,999	15	12	8	11	9	7	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Family total money income by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	Nonmarried women						
$20,000-$24,999..........	9	7	6	6	7	4	5
$25.000-$29,999..........	6	4	3	4	3	3	3
$30,000 or more..........	14	12	10	10	7	9	13
Median income1/..........	$13,060	$10,660	$7,910	$9,410	$8,010	$7,310	$7,990

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 11.--Total money income of aged units by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution, 1982

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	All units						
Number(in thousands).	10,256	4,201	19,880	3,784	5,840	5,829	4,427
Total percent........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.........	4	3	2	2	1	2	3
$1,000-$1,999............	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
$2,000-$2,999............	2	2	3	2	2	3	5
$3,000-$3,999............	4	5	9	6	7	10	13
$4,000-$4,999............	3	5	9	6	7	10	12
$5,000-$5,999............	3	4	10	6	8	11	13
$6,000-$6,999............	3	4	7	5	6	7	8
$7,000-$7,999............	2	3	6	5	5	6	6
$8,000-$8,999............	3	3	5	4	5	5	5
$9,000-$9,999............	2	3	5	4	5	5	4
$10,000-$10,999..........	3	5	4	4	4	4	4
$11,000-$11,999..........	2	4	3	4	4	3	3
$12,000-$12,999..........	3	4	3	4	3	3	3
$13,000-$13,999..........	2	3	3	4	3	3	2
$14,000-$14,999..........	2	3	2	3	3	3	2
$15,000-$19,999..........	11	13	10	13	12	9	6
$20,000-$24,999..........	11	10	7	9	8	6	3
$25,000-$29,999..........	9	7	4	6	4	3	2
$30,000 or more..........	30	19	8	13	9	7	3
Median income1/..........	$19,920	$14,430	$8,790	$12,380	$10,280	$7,970	$6,170
	Married couples						
Number(in thousands).	6,715	2,413	8,097	2,000	2,791	2,220	1,086
Total percent........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.........	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
$1,000-$1,999............	0	1	0	0	1	0	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.--Total money income of aged units by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	Married couples						
$2,000-$2,999	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
$3,000-$3,999	1	1	1	0	0	1	2
$4,000-$4,999	1	1	2	2	1	3	4
$5,000-$5,999	1	2	4	2	3	4	7
$6,000-$6,999	2	3	4	3	3	4	5
$7,000-$7,999	2	2	4	3	4	6	7
$8,000-$8,999	2	2	5	3	4	5	8
$9,000-$9,999	2	2	5	3	6	6	6
$10,000-$10,999	2	3	6	5	5	6	8
$11,000-$11,999	2	3	4	4	4	4	5
$12,000-$12,999	2	3	5	5	4	5	7
$13,000-$13,999	2	3	4	5	5	5	3
$14,000-$14,999	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
$15,000-$19,999	11	16	16	17	18	16	13
$20,000-$24,999	12	13	12	14	13	10	7
$25,000-$29,999	12	10	7	9	7	6	4
$30,000 or more	42	29	16	20	17	14	8
Median income1/	$26,250	$20,370	$15,130	$17,930	$16,210	$13,900	$11,070
	Nonmarried persons						
Number(in thousands)	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,784	3,049	3,609	3,341
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	8	5	3	4	2	2	3
$1,000-$1,999	3	3	2	3	2	1	2
$2,000-$2,999	5	4	5	5	4	5	6
$3,000-$3,999	9	10	15	11	13	16	17
$4,000-$4,999	6	10	13	11	12	14	15
$5,000-$5,999	6	7	14	10	13	15	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.--Total money income of aged units by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
			Nonmarried persons				
$6,000-$6,999	5	6	9	7	9	9	9
$7,000-$7,999	3	6	7	7	7	7	6
$8,000-$8,999	4	4	5	4	6	5	5
$9,000-$9,999	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
$10,000-$10,999	4	6	3	4	4	3	3
$11,000-$11,999	3	5	3	3	4	2	2
$12,000-$12,999	3	4	3	4	3	2	2
$13,000-$13,999	3	2	2	3	2	2	1
$14,000-$14,999	2	3	1	2	2	1	1
$15,000-$19,999	11	9	5	8	6	5	4
$20,000-$24,999	8	5	3	4	4	3	2
$25,000-$29,999	5	3	1	2	1	1	1
$30,000 or more	7	5	3	4	3	3	2
Median income1/	$9,000	$7,970	$5,880	$6,920	$6,410	$5,740	$5,360
			Nonmarried men				
Number(in thousands)	1,079	455	2,448	479	690	658	621
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	5	4	2	3	2	3	2
$1,000-$1,999	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
$2,000-$2,999	4	2	4	2	4	4	5
$3,000-$3,999	5	6	10	6	12	11	10
$4,000-$4,999	4	11	10	8	10	7	13
$5,000-$5,999	7	7	12	10	9	14	13
$6,000-$6,999	5	5	10	7	8	10	13
$7,000-$7,999	3	4	7	9	8	7	6
$8,000-$8,999	4	4	5	4	5	4	5
$9,000-$9,999	2	2	5	3	7	6	4
$10,000-$10,999	3	6	4	4	2	5	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.--Total money income of aged units by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
			Nonmarried men				
$11,000-$11,999	2	5	3	4	4	3	2
$12,000-$12,999	4	6	3	6	3	2	3
$13,000-$13,999	4	2	3	5	3	3	2
$14,000-$14,999	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
$15,000-$19,999	9	8	6	10	6	6	5
$20,000-$24,999	11	8	5	4	5	5	4
$25,000-$29,999	7	8	2	4	2	1	3
$30,000 or more	14	9	6	9	6	8	3
Median income1/	$11,780	$10,690	$7,190	$8,840	$7,400	$7,160	$6,250
			Nonmarried women				
Number (in thousands)	2,462	1,334	9,335	1,305	2,359	2,951	2,720
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	9	6	3	4	2	2	3
$1,000-$1,999	4	3	2	3	2	1	3
$2,000-$2,999	5	5	5	6	4	5	7
$3,000-$3,999	10	11	16	13	14	17	19
$4,000-$4,999	7	10	14	12	12	16	15
$5,000-$5,999	6	7	14	10	14	15	15
$6,000-$6,999	5	6	8	7	10	9	8
$7,000-$7,999	4	6	6	6	6	7	6
$8,000-$8,999	3	5	5	5	6	5	5
$9,000-$9,999	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
$10,000-$10,999	4	6	3	4	4	3	3
$11,000-$11,999	3	5	3	3	3	2	3
$12,000-$12,999	3	3	2	3	3	2	1
$13,000-$13,999	3	2	2	3	2	2	1
$14,000-$14,999	2	3	1	2	2	1	1
$15,000-$19,999	11	10	5	7	6	4	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.--Total money income of aged units by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution, 1982-Continued

Income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
	Nonmarried women						
$20,000-$24,999..........	7	4	3	4	4	3	1
$25,000-$29,999..........	4	2	1	2	1	1	1
$30,000 or more..........	5	4	2	3	1	1	2
Median income1/..........	$8,120	$7,400	$5,620	$6,210	$6,150	$5,530	$5,180

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 12.--Total money income of nonmarried persons: Percentage distribution of aged persons 65 and older, 1982

Income	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total1/	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total1/	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Number(in thousands).	2,448	1,399	501	347	9,335	7,655	829	625
Total percent........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.........	2	2	4	1	3	2	8	3
$1,000-$1,999............	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	2
$2,000-$2,999............	4	4	4	2	5	5	5	4
$3,000-$3,999............	10	8	12	10	16	16	10	17
$4,000-$4,999............	10	11	8	8	14	14	11	17
$5,000-$5,999............	12	10	12	13	14	15	7	11
$6,000-$6,999............	10	11	7	10	8	9	7	6
$7,000-$7,999............	7	6	9	8	6	7	5	3
$8,000-$8,999............	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
$9,000-$9,999............	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	5
$10,000-$10,999..........	4	4	2	4	3	3	4	3
$11,000-$11,999..........	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	3
$12,000-$12,999..........	3	3	1	4	2	2	3	3
$13,000-$13,999..........	3	2	5	3	2	2	2	1
$14,000-$14,999..........	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	3
$15,000-$19,999..........	6	7	8	4	5	5	8	6
$20,000-$24,999..........	5	6	3	4	3	3	6	3
$25,000-$29,999..........	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	3
$30,000 or more..........	6	6	7	9	2	2	3	0
Median income2/..........	$7,190	$7,450	$7,180	$7,230	$5,620	$5,620	$6,820	$5,540

1/ Includes those who are separated or married but living apart from the spouse.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 13.--Total money income by age, sex, marital status, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Beneficiaries[1]														
Number(in thousands)	1,346	2,230	17,987	797	1,209	7,460	549	1,021	10,527	103	230	2,118	446	791	8,409
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0
$1,000-$1,999	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	2	1	3	3	2
$2,000-$2,999	3	3	3	0	0	0	8	5	5	5	3	4	9	5	5
$3,000-$3,999	8	6	9	1	1	1	18	11	15	12	7	11	19	13	16
$4,000-$4,999	9	8	9	4	2	2	17	15	14	13	17	10	18	14	15
$5,000-$5,999	8	5	10	3	3	4	14	8	14	24	7	12	12	8	15
$6,000-$6,999	6	6	7	5	5	4	9	8	9	14	7	10	8	8	9
$7,000-$7,999	4	4	6	3	3	5	4	6	7	3	4	8	5	7	7
$8,000-$8,999	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	9	6	5	3	6	5
$9,000-$9,999	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	2	5	5	4	4
$10,000-$10,999	4	6	4	5	4	6	2	7	4	4	8	4	2	7	4
$11,000-$11,999	2	5	4	3	5	5	1	5	3	0	6	3	1	5	3
$12,000-$12,999	2	4	4	3	5	5	2	4	3	1	8	3	2	3	2
$13,000-$13,999	3	3	3	5	4	5	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
$14,000-$14,999	3	3	3	5	4	4	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1
$15,000-$19,999	11	13	10	14	19	17	5	6	5	0	5	7	6	6	5
$20,000-$24,999	8	8	7	11	13	12	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	2	3
$25,000-$29,999	6	4	3	9	6	7	2	2	1	3	4	2	2	1	1
$30,000 or more	11	10	7	18	17	14	1	2	2	0	4	6	1	2	2
Median income[2]	$9,860	$11,230	$8,890	$15,410	$16,320	$14,850	$5,290	$6,870	$5,980	$5,700	$8,380	$7,190	$5,130	$6,610	$5,760

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.--Total money income by age, sex, marital status, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Nonbeneficiaries														
Number(in thousands).......	8,910	1,971	1,893	5,918	1,203	637	2,992	768	1,256	976	225	330	2,016	543	926
Total percent...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000....	4	5	18	2	2	11	9	10	22	6	7	15	11	12	24
$1,000-$1,999.......	1	1	4	0	1	2	4	2	5	3	2	4	4	2	6
$2,000-$2,999.......	2	1	5	1	0	1	4	3	6	4	1	5	4	4	7
$3,000-$3,999.......	3	3	11	1	1	1	7	8	16	4	4	7	8	9	19
$4,000-$4,999.......	2	2	4	1	1	2	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	5
$5,000-$5,999.......	2	3	5	1	2	2	5	5	6	5	6	7	5	5	6
$6,000-$6,999.......	2	2	4	1	1	3	4	3	5	3	3	5	4	3	4
$7,000-$7,999.......	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	4	2
$8,000-$8,999.......	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	3	2	4	1	2	3	3	3
$9,000-$9,999.......	2	2	3	1	1	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	4	4	4
$10,000-$10,999.....	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3	4	5	2
$11,000-$11,999.....	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	4	1	2	4	1	4	4	1
$12,000-$12,999.....	3	2	2	2	2	1	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	2
$13,000-$13,999.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	2	4	4	3	1
$14,000-$14,999.....	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	4	0	3	2	1	3	4	0
$15,000-$19,999.....	11	13	7	10	13	9	12	13	5	10	11	5	13	14	5
$20,000-$24,999.....	11	11	7	12	14	11	9	8	4	12	11	6	8	6	4
$25,000-$29,999.....	10	10	5	12	13	8	5	6	3	7	12	5	4	3	3
$30,000 or more.....	33	28	15	45	41	35	9	9	5	15	15	13	5	6	3
Median income2/.....	$21,530	$19,630	$6,760	$27,740	$26,030	$21,560	10,430	10,860	$4,100	$12,930	$13,640	$7,140	$9,420	$9,980	$3,490

1/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 14.--Total money income by age, sex, race, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	White														
Number(in thousands).....	8,985	3,712	17,804	6,155	2,209	7,420	2,830	1,503	10,383	852	367	2,088	1,978	1,136	8,296
Total percent.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000..	3	2	2	2	1	1	7	4	2	4	2	2	8	5	3
$1,000-$1,999.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	1	2	2	1	3	3	2
$2,000-$2,999.....	2	2	3	0	0	0	4	3	4	4	1	3	4	4	4
$3,000-$3,999.....	3	4	8	1	1	1	7	8	12	3	5	8	9	9	13
$4,000-$4,999.....	3	5	8	1	1	2	6	10	13	4	11	8	7	9	14
$5,000-$5,999.....	3	4	9	1	2	3	6	7	14	6	7	11	6	7	15
$6,000-$6,999.....	2	4	7	1	2	3	4	6	9	4	5	10	5	6	9
$7,000-$7,999.....	2	3	6	1	2	4	3	6	7	3	4	7	4	6	7
$8,000-$8,999.....	2	3	5	2	2	4	3	5	5	4	4	5	3	5	5
$9,000-$9,999.....	2	3	5	2	2	5	4	4	4	2	2	6	5	4	4
$10,000-$10,999...	3	4	4	2	3	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	4	7	4
$11,000-$11,999...	2	4	4	2	3	4	2	5	3	1	5	3	3	5	3
$12,000-$12,999...	3	3	4	2	3	5	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3
$13,000-$13,999...	2	3	3	2	3	5	4	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	2
$14,000-$14,999...	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	1	3	2	1	3	4	2
$15,000-$19,999...	11	14	10	10	16	17	12	10	6	10	9	7	13	10	5
$20,000-$24,999...	12	10	7	13	13	12	9	6	3	12	9	5	8	5	3
$25,000-$29,999...	10	7	4	12	10	7	6	4	2	9	8	3	4	2	1
$30,000 or more...	33	20	9	44	30	17	9	6	3	17	10	7	6	4	2
Median income1/...	$21,630	$15,390	$9,450	$27,150	$20,970	$15,690	$10,370	$8,680	$6,190	$13,730	$11,120	$7,750	$9,140	$8,110	$5,920

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.--Total money income by age, sex, race, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Black														
Number(in thousands).....	1,085	410	1,779	447	151	535	638	260	1,244	213	83	311	425	176	933
Total percent.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000..	8	7	2	1	2	2	13	9	3	11	11	3	13	9	2
$1,000-$1,999.....	5	2	4	1	1	0	7	3	5	5	0	4	8	4	6
$2,000-$2,999.....	4	5	9	1	0	1	6	8	12	7	5	11	6	10	13
$3,000-$3,999.....	10	12	24	2	1	2	15	19	34	13	10	21	17	23	38
$4,000-$4,999.....	6	7	13	4	2	7	8	11	15	4	10	16	9	11	15
$5,000-$5,999.....	6	5	12	2	3	16	8	6	10	12	2	13	7	8	9
$6,000-$6,999.....	6	6	7	6	8	8	5	5	6	8	4	7	4	5	6
$7,000-$7,999.....	3	4	5	3	1	7	4	6	4	3	2	8	4	7	3
$8,000-$8,999.....	4	3	4	4	3	9	4	2	2	6	1	2	3	3	2
$9,000-$9,999.....	4	3	3	4	2	6	3	3	2	3	0	3	4	4	2
$10,000-$10,999...	4	7	3	4	9	6	3	6	2	2	13	3	4	2	1
$11,000-$11,999...	4	3	2	2	1	4	5	4	1	5	9	1	5	1	1
$12,000-$12,999...	3	6	2	6	5	4	1	6	1	1	14	2	2	2	1
$13,000-$13,999...	3	2	1	4	3	2	3	1	1	3	0	1	2	1	1
$14,000-$14,999...	1	3	1	2	6	4	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
$15,000-$19,999...	10	8	4	18	17	11	5	4	1	6	1	1	4	5	1
$20,000-$24,999...	7	6	2	11	12	6	4	2	1	7	2	2	3	1	0
$25,000-$29,999...	5	5	1	9	7	2	2	3	0	1	8	0	2	1	0
$30,000 or more...	7	7	1	16	15	4	1	2	0	1	5	2	1	1	0
Median income1/...	$8,490	$8,160	$4,780	$15,820	$15,180	$8,790	$4,920	$5,140	$3,810	$5,680	$10,500	$4,660	$4,600	$4,270	$3,710

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 15.--Total money income by age, race, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income	White						Black					
	Beneficiaries1/			Nonbeneficiaries			Beneficiaries1/			Nonbeneficiaries		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)	1,165	2,012	16,229	7,820	1,699	1,575	163	196	1,550	921	214	229
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000........	1	1	0	3	4	17	1	1	0	9	12	18
$1,000-$1,999..........	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	4	5	2	5
$2,000-$2,999..........	3	2	2	1	1	4	7	9	9	4	2	7
$3,000-$3,999..........	6	5	7	2	3	9	20	16	24	8	9	27
$4,000-$4,999..........	9	7	9	2	1	3	13	11	13	5	4	9
$5,000-$5,999..........	7	5	10	2	3	5	11	7	13	5	3	2
$6,000-$6,999..........	6	6	7	2	2	4	7	9	7	5	3	4
$7,000-$7,999..........	3	5	6	2	2	2	6	2	5	3	6	3
$8,000-$8,999..........	5	5	5	2	2	2	5	2	4	4	3	1
$9,000-$9,999..........	5	4	5	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	2	4
$10,000-$10,999.........	4	5	5	2	3	3	5	11	4	4	3	0
$11,000-$11,999.........	2	5	4	2	2	1	0	1	1	5	5	3
$12,000-$12,999.........	3	4	4	3	2	2	0	7	2	4	5	2
$13,000-$13,999.........	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	1	1	3	2	3
$14,000-$14,999.........	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	4	2
$15,000-$19,999.........	11	14	11	11	14	7	10	8	4	10	9	4
$20,000-$24,999.........	8	9	7	12	12	7	3	2	2	8	9	3
$25,000-$29,999.........	7	4	4	10	11	6	2	4	1	5	6	0
$30,000 or more.........	12	11	8	36	31	18	2	1	1	8	12	3
Median income2/.........	$10,880	$11,870	$9,490	$23,270	$21,110	$8,770	$5,520	$6,610	$4,970	$9,220	$10,920	$3,470

1/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 16.--Total money income by levels of Social Security benefits1/ and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older, 1982

Income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile
Number(in thousands)....	17,747	4,504	4,516	4,385	4,342	7,353	1,873	1,841	1,842	1,797	10,394	2,576	2,636	2,714	2,468
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000.	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
$1,000-$1,999....	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	0
$2,000-$2,999....	3	12	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	20	0	0	0
$3,000-$3,999....	9	32	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	15	34	25	0	0
$4,000-$4,999....	9	10	26	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	14	9	29	18	0
$5,000-$5,999....	10	8	20	12	0	4	12	4	0	0	14	8	12	28	9
$6,000-$6,999....	7	5	9	14	0	4	5	9	0	0	9	4	7	11	14
$7,000-$7,999....	6	4	6	11	3	5	5	12	3	0	7	3	6	7	11
$8,000-$8,999....	5	3	5	7	6	5	4	6	10	0	5	2	3	6	9
$9,000-$9,999....	5	2	4	6	6	5	4	6	10	2	4	2	3	5	7
$10,000-$10,999..	4	2	4	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	4	1	3	4	6
$11,000-$11,999..	4	1	3	5	6	5	2	5	6	5	3	1	1	4	6
$12,000-$12,999..	4	2	2	5	6	5	3	5	6	6	3	1	2	3	5
$13,000-$13,999..	3	1	2	4	5	5	4	4	6	5	2	1	1	1	5
$14,000-$14,999..	3	1	2	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	1	1	1	1	3
$15,000-$19,999..	10	4	6	10	20	17	11	16	19	22	5	3	4	4	10
$20,000-$24,999..	7	2	4	6	14	12	9	8	13	17	3	1	2	3	7
$25,000-$29,999..	3	2	2	4	7	7	5	6	4	11	1	1	1	1	3
$30,000 or more..	7	4	3	7	15	14	14	10	12	20	2	1	2	2	6
Median income2/..	$8,860	$4,070	$6,030	$9,930	$16,530	$14,870	$11,290	$12,510	$14,680	$19,670	$5,950	$3,600	$4,750	$6,230	$9,990

[1] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 65 and older. Quartile limits are $3,780, $5,220, and $7,330 for all units, $5,450, $7,560, and $9,500 for married couples, and $3,300, $4,460, and $5,520 for nonmarried persons.

[2] Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 17.--Retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by marital status:1/Number of aged units 65 and older, median total money income, percent of units whose family income is below the poverty line, and percent of units whose own income is below the one- or two-person poverty line,2/ 1982

Retirement pension	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Number of recipients (in thousands)														
Total	19,880	4,324	15,556	13,466	6,413	8,097	2,922	5,175	6,275	1,822	11,783	1,402	10,381	7,192	4,591
No benefit	1,340	598	742	598	743	417	321	96	295	122	923	277	646	303	620
One benefit	12,015	2,372	9,643	7,422	4,594	3,953	1,520	2,432	2,754	1,199	8,063	852	7,211	4,668	3,395
Social Security only3/	11,492	2,256	9,236	7,033	4,458	3,750	1,430	2,320	2,578	1,172	7,741	825	6,916	4,455	3,287
Private pension or annuity only	114	43	70	69	45	54	31	22	40	13	60	12	48	28	31
Government employee pension only4/	247	40	207	208	39	85	33	52	79	6	162	7	155	129	33
Railroad retirement only	163	33	130	112	51	64	26	38	56	8	99	8	92	56	43
More than one benefit5/	6,524	1,353	5,171	5,447	1,077	3,727	1,080	2,647	3,226	501	2,797	273	2,523	2,221	576
Social Security and Federal pension	540	105	435	437	102	263	73	190	231	32	277	32	245	206	71
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	1,546	322	1,224	1,243	303	754	242	512	641	113	792	81	711	601	191
Social Security and private pension or annuity	4,040	816	3,224	3,389	651	2,428	667	1,761	2,082	346	1,612	149	1,463	1,307	305
	Median total money income (in dollars)														
Total	8,790	17,040	7,240	12,040	4,940	15,130	20,090	12,810	17,810	8,410	5,880	11,090	5,550	7,950	4,220
No benefit	4,010	19,920	2,180	18,260	3,120	19,790	24,770	490	25,650	5,840	3,280	14,170	2,410	10,420	3,080
One benefit	6,460	13,780	5,630	8,870	4,670	11,380	16,940	9,250	14,490	7,360	5,260	9,450	5,050	6,600	4,140
Social Security only3/	6,310	13,370	5,560	8,620	4,650	11,060	16,470	9,100	14,060	7,340	5,190	9,340	5,000	6,470	4,120
Private pension or annuity only	6,800	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
Government employee pension only4/	17,640	6/	13,370	20,940	6/	30,550	6/	6/	31,240	6/	10,850	6/	10,210	12,980	6/
Railroad retirement only	8,120	6/	7,440	10,450	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6,670	6/	6,680	6/	6/

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17.--Retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by marital status:[1] Number of aged units 65 and older, median total money income, percent of units whose family income is below the poverty line, and percent of units whose own income is below the one- or two-person poverty line,[2] 1982-Continued

Retirement pension	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Median total money income (in dollars)														
More than one benefit[5]	14,480	21,500	12,990	16,010	8,670	18,470	23,150	16,460	19,780	11,680	9,970	13,510	9,590	11,310	6,810
Social Security and Federal pension	17,200	22,770	15,460	18,760	9,450	21,960	[6]	20,460	22,740	[6]	11,970	[6]	11,200	14,530	[6]
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	13,450	20,390	12,310	15,900	7,920	19,230	23,010	17,780	20,860	11,450	10,050	12,390	9,710	11,520	6,820
Social Security and private pension or annuity	13,870	20,900	12,520	15,100	8,910	16,960	22,300	15,350	18,540	11,570	9,440	13,060	9,050	10,450	6,450
	Percent of units whose family income is below the poverty line														
Total	17	6	21	8	36	9	4	11	4	24	23	8	25	12	40
No benefit	35	8	56	21	46	23	6	79	15	42	40	11	52	25	47
One benefit	23	7	27	12	41	14	5	19	7	31	28	10	30	16	44
Social Security only[3]	24	7	28	13	41	14	6	20	7	31	28	10	31	16	45
Private pension or annuity only	26	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]
Government employee pension only[4]	4	[6]	5	3	[6]	0	[6]	[6]	0	[6]	6	[6]	7	5	[6]
Railroad retirement only	9	[6]	10	2	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	14	[6]	15	[6]	[6]
More than one benefit[5]	2	1	2	1	7	1	1	1	1	4	3	2	4	2	9
Social Security and Federal pension	3	0	4	2	8	1	[6]	1	0	[6]	6	[6]	7	5	[6]
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	3	0	4	1	12	1	1	2	0	8	4	0	5	1	14
Social Security and private pension or annuity	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17.--Retirement pensions, earnings, and income from assets by marital status:1/Number of aged units 65 and older, median total money income, percent of units whose family income is below the poverty line, and percent of units whose own income is below the one- or two-person poverty line,2/ 1982-Continued

Retirement pension	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
	Percent of units whose own income is below the one- or two-person poverty line														
Total	23	6	28	11	49	9	4	12	4	25	33	11	36	17	59
No benefit	54	11	88	27	75	26	8	84	17	45	67	15	89	37	82
One benefit	31	8	37	16	54	14	5	20	6	31	39	12	42	22	63
Social Security only3/	31	8	37	17	55	14	5	20	7	32	40	13	43	23	63
Private pension or annuity only	32	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
Government employee pension only4/	8	6/	9	5	6/	0	6/	6/	0	6/	12	6/	12	8	6/
Railroad retirement only	11	6/	12	5	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	15	6/	16	6/	6/
More than one benefit5/	3	1	3	1	8	1	1	1	1	3	5	2	5	2	13
Social Security and Federal pension	4	0	5	2	9	0	6/	0	0	6/	7	6/	8	5	6/
Social Security and railroad retirement, State/local, or military pension	4	0	5	1	15	1	0	2	0	8	6	0	7	2	19
Social Security and private pension or annuity	2	2	2	2	5	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	4	2	9

1/ Receipt of sources is ascertained by response to a yes/no question which is imputed by CPS. A married couple receives a source if one or both persons are recipients of that source.

2/ The money income of aged married and nonmarried persons is compared with the official poverty income lines for aged couples or nonmarried persons living alone, whether or not, in fact, they do so. In 1982, the poverty line was $5,836 for two persons 65 and older and $4,626 for one person 65 and older.

3/ Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

4/ Includes Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

5/ Includes a small number with combinations of pensions not listed below.

6/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 18.--Total money income other than Social Security benefits by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units and Social Security beneficiaries, 1982

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	All units[1]														
Number(in thousands)...	10,251	4,189	19,640	6,711	2,405	7,990	3,541	1,785	11,650	1,079	454	2,429	2,461	1,331	9,222
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss.............	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
None.............	4	7	14	1	3	8	9	13	19	7	10	16	9	14	19
$1-$999.........	3	6	16	1	3	9	5	10	22	3	8	16	6	11	23
$1,000-$1,999...	3	4	10	1	2	6	6	6	13	4	4	11	7	7	13
$2,000-$2,999...	2	4	7	1	3	6	5	5	8	5	5	8	5	5	7
$3,000-$3,999...	3	4	7	1	2	5	7	7	8	5	4	7	8	8	8
$4,000-$4,999...	2	4	5	1	2	5	5	6	5	4	10	5	5	5	5
$5,000-$5,999...	3	4	4	1	3	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	4
$6,000-$6,999...	2	4	4	1	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3
$7,000-$7,999...	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	2
$8,000-$8,999...	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	4	2
$9,000-$9,999...	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	2
$10,000-$14,999.	12	13	9	10	13	13	16	13	5	16	13	6	16	12	5
$15,000-$19,999.	10	10	5	11	12	8	10	7	3	9	7	5	11	7	3
$20,000-$24,999.	11	8	3	12	10	6	8	5	2	11	8	2	7	4	1
$25,000-$29,999.	9	6	2	11	9	3	5	3	1	7	7	2	4	1	1
$30,000 or more.	30	17	6	42	26	11	7	5	2	14	8	5	5	3	1
Median income[2].	$19,530	$11,230	$3,200	$25,930	$18,020	$7,400	$8,600	$5,230	$1,620	$11,750	$7,050	$2,780	$7,390	$4,780	$1,440

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.--Total money income other than Social Security benefits by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units and Social Security beneficiaries, 1982-Continued

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Beneficiaries3/														
Number(in thousands)...	1,341	2,218	17,747	792	1,201	7,353	549	1,017	10,394	103	229	2,099	445	788	8,295
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss...........	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
None...........	14	11	15	7	5	8	23	18	19	29	15	17	22	19	19
$1-$999........	10	9	18	6	5	9	16	15	24	19	14	18	16	15	25
$1,000-$1,999...	10	6	11	4	4	7	18	9	14	14	6	12	19	10	14
$2,000-$2,999...	6	5	7	4	5	7	10	6	8	15	9	8	8	6	8
$3,000-$3,999...	5	6	6	5	4	5	5	7	7	6	3	7	5	8	7
$4,000-$4,999...	4	6	5	3	4	6	6	9	5	6	15	5	5	7	4
$5,000-$5,999...	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	0	2	5	4	7	4
$6,000-$6,999...	2	5	4	2	5	4	2	5	3	0	6	4	3	5	3
$7,000-$7,999...	4	3	3	5	4	4	2	3	3	0	2	3	3	4	2
$8,000-$8,999...	2	5	3	3	5	4	0	4	2	0	3	2	0	4	2
$9,000-$9,999...	2	3	2	3	4	4	0	2	1	0	3	2	0	2	1
$10,000-$14,999.	10	12	9	13	16	14	7	7	5	4	9	5	7	7	5
$15,000-$19,999.	8	8	5	12	12	8	1	3	3	0	4	4	2	3	3
$20,000-$24,999.	6	5	3	8	7	6	2	3	1	5	5	2	2	2	1
$25,000-$29,999.	4	3	2	5	4	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	1
$30,000 or more.	8	7	5	13	12	9	1	1	2	0	2	4	1	1	1
Median income2/.	$4,930	$6,050	$2,890	$11,050	$10,150	$6,810	$1,430	$2,960	$1,430	$1,010	$4,230	$2,280	$1,490	$2,780	$1,290

1/ Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

3/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. See table 13 for total income of nonbeneficiaries.

Table 19.--Total money income other than Social Security benefits by levels of Social Security benefits1/ and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older, 1982

Income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile
Number(in thousands)....	17,747	4,504	4,516	4,385	4,342	7,353	1,873	1,841	1,842	1,797	10,394	2,576	2,636	2,714	2,468
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss..............	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
None..............	15	20	19	13	7	8	9	12	7	5	19	20	25	18	12
$1-$999...........	18	21	24	16	9	9	10	9	10	7	24	24	27	27	17
$1,000-$1,999....	11	16	11	9	7	7	7	7	7	6	14	21	12	11	10
$2,000-$2,999....	7	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	6	8	9	7	8	7
$3,000-$3,999....	6	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	5	6	7	6	7	6	7
$4,000-$4,999....	5	4	4	5	6	6	5	5	7	6	5	4	3	5	6
$5,000-$5,999....	4	3	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	5
$6,000-$6,999....	4	2	3	5	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	2	3	4	5
$7,000-$7,999....	3	2	2	4	5	4	2	4	4	5	3	2	2	3	4
$8,000-$8,999....	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	2	1	2	2	3
$9,000-$9,999....	2	1	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	3
$10,000-$14,999..	9	5	6	9	15	14	12	12	16	15	5	3	4	5	8
$15,000-$19,999..	5	3	4	6	7	8	9	8	6	8	3	2	2	3	5
$20,000-$24,999..	3	2	2	3	5	6	6	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	2
$25,000-$29,999..	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	2	2	4	1	0	0	1	1
$30,000 or more..	5	4	2	5	8	9	11	7	6	10	2	1	1	1	4
Median income2/..	$2,890	$1,450	$1,490	$3,750	$6,860	$6,810	$7,380	$5,820	$6,130	$8,140	$1,430	$1,250	$820	$1,250	$3,410

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 65 and older. Quartile limits are $3,780, $5,220, and $7,330 for all units, $5,450, $7,560, and $9,500 for married couples, and $3,300, $4,460, and $5,520 for nonmarried persons.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 20.--Total money income other than earnings by age, sex, marital status and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
							All units								
Number(in thousands)	10,256	4,201	19,880	6,715	2,413	8,097	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,079	455	2,448	2,462	1,334	9,335
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
None	16	8	2	13	7	1	22	10	2	24	13	3	21	10	2
$1-$999	24	13	2	25	14	2	21	13	2	20	10	2	21	14	1
$1,000-$1,999	9	6	2	9	7	1	7	6	2	8	5	2	7	6	3
$2,000-$2,999	8	6	4	7	4	1	8	8	6	8	7	4	8	8	6
$3,000-$3,999	7	7	10	6	4	2	10	12	16	6	7	12	12	13	17
$4,000-$4,999	6	7	10	5	5	4	6	11	14	4	11	11	7	10	15
$5,000-$5,999	5	6	10	4	5	5	6	7	14	7	6	12	6	7	14
$6,000-$6,999	3	6	7	3	6	5	4	6	9	4	6	10	3	7	8
$7,000-$7,999	3	4	6	3	4	6	2	4	6	2	4	7	1	4	6
$8,000-$8,999	2	3	5	3	4	5	2	2	5	3	3	5	1	2	5
$9,000-$9,999	2	2	5	2	3	6	2	2	4	1	3	5	2	2	4
$10,000-$14,999	7	14	16	8	16	24	4	11	11	7	14	12	3	10	10
$15,000 or more	9	16	21	10	22	37	5	8	10	5	12	15	5	7	8
Median income1/	$2,000	$5,280	$7,440	$2,060	$6,780	$11,870	$1,870	$4,160	$5,530	$1,820	$4,800	$6,270	$1,920	$3,890	$5,370
							Beneficiaries2/								
Number(in thousands)	1,346	2,230	17,987	797	1,209	7,460	549	1,021	10,527	103	230	2,118	446	791	8,409
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$1-$999	2	1	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	0
$1,000-$1,999	4	4	1	3	2	1	4	5	2	2	2	1	5	6	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20.--Total money income other than earnings by age, sex, marital status and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Beneficiaries2/														
$2,000-$2,999	7	5	4	4	3	1	10	8	5	6	7	4	11	9	6
$3,000-$3,999	11	8	10	5	4	1	21	14	16	14	9	12	22	15	17
$4,000-$4,999	14	10	10	12	5	4	17	16	15	13	18	12	17	15	16
$5,000-$5,999	11	7	11	9	6	6	14	9	15	23	8	13	12	10	15
$6,000-$6,999	8	8	8	9	8	6	8	8	9	15	8	11	6	8	9
$7,000-$7,999	5	6	7	6	6	7	3	6	7	2	7	7	3	6	7
$8,000-$8,999	6	5	5	8	6	6	4	4	5	9	4	6	3	4	5
$9,000-$9,999	6	4	5	5	5	6	7	2	4	5	4	5	7	2	4
$10,000-$14,999	13	20	17	19	23	25	5	16	11	4	20	13	6	15	11
$15,000 or more	13	22	22	17	32	38	7	9	10	6	12	16	7	9	9
Median income1/	$6,170	$7,980	$7,840	$7,680	$10,740	$12,250	$4,820	$5,550	$5,740	$5,540	$6,490	$6,550	$4,550	$5,360	$5,560
	Nonbeneficiaries														
Number(in thousands)	8,910	1,971	1,893	5,918	1,203	637	2,992	768	1,256	976	225	330	2,016	543	926
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
None	19	18	19	15	14	13	26	24	23	26	25	19	26	24	24
$1-$999	27	27	16	28	27	25	25	27	12	22	18	15	26	31	11
$1,000-$1,999	10	9	7	10	11	8	8	6	7	9	8	5	8	5	8
$2,000-$2,999	8	6	6	8	5	4	8	8	7	9	7	7	8	8	8
$3,000-$3,999	6	6	12	6	5	3	8	8	17	5	5	8	9	10	20
$4,000-$4,999	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	3	4	6	5	4	5
$5,000-$5,999	4	4	5	3	4	3	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5
$6,000-$6,999	3	4	4	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20.--Total money income other than earnings by age, sex, marital status and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982-Continued

Income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Nonbeneficiaries														
$7,000-$7,999	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	5	1	1	2
$8,000-$8,999	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	2
$9,000-$9,999	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	3
$10,000-$14,999	6	7	6	7	8	11	4	5	4	7	9	7	3	3	3
$15,000 or more	8	10	12	10	13	22	5	6	7	5	12	13	4	4	5
Median income1/	$1,270	$1,320	$3,050	$1,520	$1,750	$2,990	$890	$910	$3,070	$1,050	$1,400	$3,520	$750	$590	$2,860

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

2/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 21.--Income from Social Security benefits by age: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
Number(in thousands)...	1,341	2,216	17,720	3,122	5,317	5,335	3,946
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499..................	3	2	0	1	1	0	0
$500-$999................	3	3	0	1	0	0	0
$1,000-$1,499............	2	3	1	2	1	0	1
$1,500-$1,999............	7	5	3	4	3	2	4
$2,000-$2,499............	7	6	5	4	5	4	7
$2,500-$2,999............	7	6	4	5	4	4	5
$3,000-$3,499............	10	8	6	6	5	6	7
$3,500-$3,999............	10	9	8	7	7	8	10
$4,000-$4,499............	9	7	8	7	7	8	9
$4,500-$4,999............	9	9	10	7	9	11	12
$5,000-$5,999............	10	16	16	15	14	16	19
$6,000-$6,999............	10	12	10	11	12	10	8
$7,000-$7,999............	5	6	8	10	9	8	6
$8,000-$8,999............	3	4	7	6	8	7	6
$9,000-$9,999............	2	3	4	5	5	5	3
$10,000 or more..........	2	3	8	9	11	9	4
Median income2/..........	$4,010	$4,630	$5,170	$5,350	$5,550	$5,230	$4,780

[1] Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is less than 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 55-61, 1 percent aged 62-64, and 1 percent aged 65 and older.

[2] Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 22.--Income from Social Security benefits by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
				Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)	792	1,199	7,326	549	1,017	10,394	103	229	2,099	445	788	8,295
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499..............	2	1	0	3	2	0	5	1	0	2	2	0
$500-$999............	3	2	1	2	3	0	0	4	0	3	3	0
$1,000-$1,499........	2	4	1	2	3	1	0	5	1	3	2	1
$1,500-$1,999........	7	3	1	7	7	5	1	4	4	9	8	5
$2,000-$2,499........	5	4	2	11	8	7	8	10	6	12	7	8
$2,500-$2,999........	5	6	2	10	6	6	9	4	6	10	7	6
$3,000-$3,499........	6	7	2	14	9	9	15	6	7	14	10	9
$3,500-$3,999........	9	5	3	11	13	12	10	8	10	12	15	12
$4,000-$4,499........	8	4	4	11	10	11	10	8	8	12	11	12
$4,500-$4,999........	8	5	5	11	13	14	7	10	10	12	14	15
$5,000-$5,999........	13	17	10	6	15	20	12	19	23	5	14	19
$6,000-$6,999........	12	15	12	6	8	9	15	14	13	4	6	8
$7,000-$7,999........	8	9	15	2	3	3	6	7	6	1	2	2
$8,000-$8,999........	6	7	14	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	2
$9,000-$9,999........	2	5	10	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
$10,000 or more......	3	5	20	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Median income2/........	$4,580	$5,540	$7,560	$3,490	$3,940	$4,450	$4,070	$4,460	$4,880	$3,400	$3,870	$4,350

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is less than 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 55-61, 1 percent aged 62-64, and 1 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 23.--Income from Social Security benefits of nonmarried persons: Percentage distribution of aged persons 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total2/	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total2/	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Number(in thousands)..	2,030	1,243	392	295	8,226	6,975	625	520
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499........	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
$500-$999......	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
$1,000-$1,499..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
$1,500-$1,999..	4	4	4	3	5	4	7	7
$2,000-$2,499..	6	5	10	5	8	7	6	10
$2,500-$2,999..	6	5	11	7	6	6	6	8
$3,000-$3,499..	7	6	9	8	9	9	10	11
$3,500-$3,999..	9	8	12	9	12	12	10	9
$4,000-$4,499..	8	8	10	5	12	12	10	11
$4,500-$4,999..	10	11	5	13	15	16	10	12
$5,000-$5,999..	23	25	19	20	19	20	16	16
$6,000-$6,999..	13	15	7	16	8	8	16	8
$7,000-$7,999..	6	5	7	9	2	2	4	3
$8,000-$8,999..	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	2
$9,000-$9,999..	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0
$10,000 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Median income3/	$4,870	$5,060	$4,120	$4,930	$4,360	$4,390	$4,460	$4,060

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is less than 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 55-61, 1 percent aged 62-64, and 1 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Includes those who are separated or married but living apart from the spouse.

3/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 24.--Income from Social Security benefits by sex, race, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	White					Black				
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
Number(in thousands)..	15,986	6,734	9,252	1,801	7,451	1,527	477	1,049	267	783
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499........	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
$500-$999.......	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
$1,000-$1,499..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
$1,500-$1,999..	3	1	4	3	4	9	2	12	12	12
$2,000-$2,499..	4	2	6	6	7	12	2	16	11	18
$2,500-$2,999..	4	2	5	6	5	10	4	13	8	15
$3,000-$3,499..	6	2	8	6	9	10	5	12	10	12
$3,500-$3,999..	8	3	11	9	12	10	3	13	13	12
$4,000-$4,499..	8	4	11	7	12	8	5	9	12	9
$4,500-$4,999..	10	5	15	10	16	8	10	7	10	6
$5,000-$5,999..	16	9	21	25	20	12	17	10	15	8
$6,000-$6,999..	11	11	10	14	9	7	15	4	6	3
$7,000-$7,999..	8	15	3	7	3	4	10	1	1	1
$8,000-$8,999..	7	14	2	4	2	3	9	0	0	0
$9,000-$9,999..	5	10	1	2	1	2	6	0	1	0
$10,000 or more	9	21	0	0	0	3	9	0	0	0
Median income2/	$5,310	$7,670	$4,600	$5,080	$4,490	$3,820	$5,980	$3,210	$3,710	$3,050

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is less than 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 55-61, 1 percent aged 62-64, and 1 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 25.--Income from Social Security benefits by levels of total money income and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
Number (in thousands)	17,720	4,031	5,780	4,839	3,071	7,326	302	1,669	2,970	2,384	10,394	3,729	4,110	1,869	686
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
$500-$999	0	1	0	0	1	1	8	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
$1,000-$1,499	1	2	0	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0
$1,500-$1,999	3	9	2	1	2	1	6	1	0	1	5	9	2	2	3
$2,000-$2,499	5	14	3	1	2	2	5	1	1	2	7	14	4	2	2
$2,500-$2,999	4	12	3	2	2	2	11	2	1	2	6	12	3	2	1
$3,000-$3,499	6	15	4	3	2	2	11	3	2	2	9	16	5	5	5
$3,500-$3,999	8	19	6	4	3	3	18	2	1	2	12	19	8	7	6
$4,000-$4,499	8	14	9	5	4	4	16	5	3	3	11	14	10	8	6
$4,500-$4,999	10	13	14	7	5	5	17	8	3	3	14	12	16	13	11
$5,000-$5,999	16	0	31	14	10	10	0	18	8	7	20	0	36	24	22
$6,000-$6,999	10	0	13	14	11	12	0	19	10	9	9	0	11	21	19
$7,000-$7,999	8	0	8	13	11	15	0	20	16	12	3	0	3	8	10
$8,000-$8,999	7	0	5	13	11	14	1	13	18	12	2	0	1	5	7
$9,000-$9,999	4	0	2	9	8	10	0	6	14	9	1	0	0	2	5
$10,000 or more	8	0	0	14	27	20	0	0	23	34	0	0	0	1	2
Median income2/	$5,170	$3,360	$5,200	$6,890	$7,540	$7,560	$3,610	$6,420	$8,210	$8,360	$4,450	$3,340	$4,980	$5,380	$5,650

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits. Units with a person reporting receipt of both Social Security benefits and railroad retirement are excluded. This is less than 1 percent of beneficiaries aged 55-61, 1 percent aged 62-64, and 1 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 26.--Income from earnings by age: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)[1]	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
Number(in thousands)	8,341	2,585	4,324	1,586	1,636	866	236
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Loss....................	1	1	2	2	2	2	4
$1-$999..................	2	5	13	9	11	22	25
$1,000-$1,999............	2	3	8	6	8	10	9
$2,000-$2,999............	2	3	8	4	9	11	10
$3,000-$3,999............	2	4	6	5	8	5	5
$4,000-$4,999............	2	5	7	6	7	8	8
$5,000-$5,999............	2	3	8	6	9	8	9
$6,000-$6,999............	2	3	4	5	4	4	4
$7,000-$7,999............	2	3	4	3	4	5	5
$8,000-$8,999............	3	3	3	4	3	2	1
$9,000-$9,999............	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
$10,000-$10,999..........	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
$11,000-$11,999..........	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
$12,000-$12,999..........	3	3	3	4	3	2	1
$13,000-$13,999..........	2	3	1	2	1	2	0
$14,000-$14,999..........	2	3	2	2	2	2	1
$15,000-$19,999..........	12	12	7	10	7	4	3
$20,000-$24,999..........	13	11	5	8	6	2	1
$25,000 or more..........	39	26	11	16	11	6	8
Median income[1].........	$20,170	$14,260	$5,670	$8,970	$5,320	$3,880	$3,170

[1] Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 27.--Income from earnings by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)	Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
				Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)	6,076	1,752	2,922	2,265	833	1,402	757	238	444	1,507	596	959
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	2	5	13	5	10	20	4	12	14	5	9	23
$1,000-$1,999	1	3	6	4	3	10	2	2	5	5	3	13
$2,000-$2,999	1	2	6	3	5	11	4	4	10	3	5	12
$3,000-$3,999	1	3	6	5	7	7	3	3	11	6	9	6
$4,000-$4,999	1	3	7	4	10	8	4	8	7	4	11	8
$5,000-$5,999	1	2	7	4	5	10	5	4	9	4	6	10
$6,000-$6,999	1	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	7	4	5	5
$7,000-$7,999	1	2	4	4	6	3	3	4	5	5	6	3
$8,000-$8,999	2	3	3	5	4	2	4	4	2	5	4	2
$9,000-$9,999	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	5	2	1
$10,000-$10,999	2	3	3	5	4	2	4	7	3	6	3	1
$11,000-$11,999	2	1	3	4	3	2	3	3	1	5	4	2
$12,000-$12,999	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	1
$13,000-$13,999	2	3	1	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2
$14,000-$14,999	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	4	3	1
$15,000-$19,999	11	13	9	16	12	5	14	8	6	16	14	5
$20,000-$24,999	14	13	6	10	5	4	13	10	4	8	4	4
$25,000 or more	49	34	15	13	10	6	24	20	11	8	6	3
Median income1/	$24,270	$17,890	$7,270	$11,400	$7,810	$4,060	$14,600	$10,400	$5,110	$10,330	$7,050	$3,350

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 28.--Income from earnings by age and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)	Beneficiaries1/			Nonbeneficiaries		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)	612	960	3,597	7,729	1,625	727
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	9	13	17	3	3	8
$1,000-$1,999	5	6	9	2	2	2
$2,000-$2,999	6	7	9	1	1	1
$3,000-$3,999	8	9	7	2	2	2
$4,000-$4,999	3	12	8	2	2	2
$5,000-$5,999	4	6	9	2	1	3
$6,000-$6,999	4	5	5	2	2	2
$7,000-$7,999	6	4	4	2	3	3
$8,000-$8,999	4	4	3	3	2	3
$9,000-$9,999	3	3	2	2	2	3
$10,000-$10,999	2	2	3	3	4	3
$11,000-$11,999	4	2	2	2	2	2
$12,000-$12,999	5	3	3	3	3	1
$13,000-$13,999	2	3	1	2	3	3
$14,000-$14,999	2	2	2	2	4	3
$15,000-$19,999	12	8	6	13	15	13
$20,000-$24,999	8	6	4	13	14	14
$25,000 or more	15	9	7	41	36	34
Median income2/	$9,440	$5,800	$4,820	$20,990	$19,170	$18,450

1/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 29.--Income from earnings by race and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)	White			Black		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Number (in thousands)	3,886	2,643	1,242	342	195	146
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000	16	14	20	18	15	22
$1,000-$1,999	7	6	10	13	11	15
$2,000-$2,999	8	6	11	8	6	11
$3,000-$3,999	6	5	7	9	8	10
$4,000-$4,999	7	7	7	8	5	12
$5,000-$5,999	8	7	10	4	5	4
$6,000-$6,999	4	4	6	6	8	5
$7,000-$7,999	4	4	3	5	4	7
$8,000-$8,999	3	3	2	3	4	1
$9,000-$9,999	2	3	2	3	2	3
$10,000-$10,999	3	3	2	4	6	1
$11,000-$11,999	2	2	2	4	5	3
$12,000-$12,999	3	3	2	2	3	0
$13,000-$13,999	1	1	2	1	1	1
$14,000-$14,999	2	2	1	3	3	1
$15,000-$19,999	8	9	5	7	9	4
$20,000-$24,999	6	6	4	2	3	1
$25,000 or more	12	16	6	3	3	3
Median income 1/	$5,720	$7,330	$4,170	$4,250	$6,240	$3,040

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 30.--Income from earnings by age, sex and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged persons, 1982

Income (recipients only)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
					Men				
Number(in thousands)	6,046	1,686	2,901	5,289	1,448	2,457	757	238	444
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000........	2	4	12	2	4	13	3	9	11
$1,000-$1,999..........	1	3	6	1	3	6	2	2	5
$2,000-$2,999..........	2	4	6	2	3	6	4	4	10
$3,000-$3,999..........	2	3	7	2	3	6	3	3	11
$4,000-$4,999..........	2	4	6	1	4	6	4	8	7
$5,000-$5,999..........	2	2	8	2	2	8	5	4	9
$6,000-$6,999..........	2	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	7
$7,000-$7,999..........	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	4	5
$8,000-$8,999..........	3	2	2	3	2	2	4	4	2
$9,000-$9,999..........	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	3
$10,000-$10,999.........	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	7	3
$11,000-$11,999.........	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	1
$12,000-$12,999.........	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3
$13,000-$13,999.........	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	3	3
$14,000-$14,999.........	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	1
$15,000-$19,999.........	14	13	7	14	14	8	14	8	6
$20,000-$24,999.........	15	12	7	16	13	7	13	10	4
$25,000 or more.........	38	29	17	40	31	18	24	20	11
Median income1/.........	$19,920	$15,660	$6,100	$20,570	$16,490	$6,710	$14,600	$10,400	$5,110

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30.--Income from earnings by age, sex and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged persons, 1982-Continued

Income (recipients only)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
					Women				
Number(in thousands)	4,194	1,207	1,571	2,686	611	612	1,507	596	959
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $1,000........	7	10	23	8	11	25	4	8	22
$1,000-$1,999...........	5	4	11	5	5	9	5	3	13
$2,000-$2,999...........	5	7	12	7	8	13	3	5	12
$3,000-$3,999...........	5	8	7	5	6	9	6	9	6
$4,000-$4,999...........	5	10	8	5	9	8	4	11	8
$5,000-$5,999...........	5	6	9	6	7	7	4	6	10
$6,000-$6,999...........	5	5	6	5	4	7	4	5	5
$7,000-$7,999...........	5	6	3	5	5	3	5	6	3
$8,000-$8,999...........	5	4	2	5	5	3	5	4	2
$9,000-$9,999...........	5	2	1	5	2	2	5	2	1
$10,000-$10,999.........	6	3	1	6	3	1	6	3	1
$11,000-$11,999.........	5	4	2	5	5	1	5	4	2
$12,000-$12,999.........	5	4	2	5	5	4	3	4	1
$13,000-$13,999.........	3	4	1	3	4	0	4	3	2
$14,000-$14,999.........	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1
$15,000-$19,999.........	13	11	5	11	8	4	16	14	5
$20,000-$24,999.........	8	4	3	8	5	2	8	4	4
$25,000 or more.........	5	5	2	4	5	1	8	6	3
Median income1/.........	$9,280	$6,960	$3,150	$8,470	$6,830	$3,040	$10,330	$7,050	$3,350

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 31.--Income from private pensions or annuities by age and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)	856	821	4,333	618	551	2,649	238	269	1,684
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499	7	4	8	7	4	6	7	5	12
$500-$999	8	8	12	9	7	10	6	11	16
$1,000-$1,499	8	11	13	6	10	11	14	12	16
$1,500-$1,999	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	7
$2,000-$2,499	5	6	8	4	6	8	8	7	10
$2,500-$2,999	3	4	6	3	4	5	4	4	7
$3,000-$3,499	4	6	6	5	7	6	3	5	6
$3,500-$3,999	5	5	6	5	6	7	5	4	5
$4,000-$4,499	4	6	4	2	4	5	9	9	2
$4,500-$4,999	4	7	4	4	6	5	5	10	3
$5,000-$9,999	28	25	17	29	30	21	24	16	12
$10,000 or more	15	10	7	18	11	9	5	8	4
Median income2/	$3,990	$3,790	$2,560	$4,700	$3,990	$3,160	$2,990	$3,050	$1,880

1/ Units with a person reporting receipt of both a government employee pension and a private pension or annuity are excluded. This is 4 percent of private pension recipients aged 55-61, 5 percent aged 62-64, and 6 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 32.--Income from private pensions or annuities by age and Social Secu[illegible]ty beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Beneficiaries2/			Nonbeneficiaries		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)...	280	672	4,206	576	148	127
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499....................	8	4	8	6	8	7
$500-$999..................	10	7	12	7	12	9
$1,000-$1,499..............	10	12	13	7	5	13
$1,500-$1,999..............	7	8	7	8	6	4
$2,000-$2,499..............	3	6	9	6	6	3
$2,500-$2,999..............	4	4	6	3	4	12
$3,000-$3,499..............	5	7	6	4	3	4
$3,500-$3,999..............	9	5	6	3	4	5
$4,000-$4,499..............	5	6	4	4	5	3
$4,500-$4,999..............	4	8	4	5	4	4
$5,000-$9,999..............	27	25	17	28	30	23
$10,000 or more............	6	9	7	19	13	15
Median income3/............	$3,570	$3,750	$2,530	$4,640	$4,160	$3,250

1/ Units with a person reporting receipt of both a government employee pension and a private pension or annuity are excluded. This is 4 percent of private pension recipients aged 55-61, 5 percent aged 62-64, and 6 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

3/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 33.--Income from private pensions or annuities by sex and marital status: Percentage distribution of units and persons aged 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Nonmarried	Total	Married	Nonmarried
Number(in thousands)...	2,976	2,415	561	1,539	416	1,123
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499....................	6	5	9	13	12	13
$500-$999..................	10	9	14	18	21	17
$1,000-$1,499..............	12	11	13	19	22	18
$1,500-$1,999..............	7	7	5	8	9	8
$2,000-$2,499..............	9	8	10	9	8	9
$2,500-$2,999..............	6	6	7	6	3	7
$3,000-$3,499..............	7	7	6	6	6	5
$3,500-$3,999..............	7	7	6	5	5	5
$4,000-$4,499..............	5	5	3	2	2	2
$4,500-$4,999..............	5	5	4	2	2	3
$5,000-$9,999..............	20	21	17	8	4	9
$10,000 or more............	7	8	5	4	5	4
Median income2/	$2,980	$3,140	$2,400	$1,520	$1,320	$1,680

1/ Units with a person reporting receipt of both a government employee pension and a private pension or annuity are excluded. This is 4 percent of private pension recipients aged 55-61, 5 percent aged 62-64, and 6 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 34.--Income from government employee pensions by sex and marital status: Percentage distribution of units and persons aged 65 and older, 1982

Income (recipients only)1/	Total			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Nonmarried	Total	Married	Nonmarried	Total	Married	Nonmarried
Number(in thousands)......	2,330	1,196	1,134	1,135	914	221	1,296	383	913
Total percent............	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499..................	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
$500-$999................	6	5	6	4	4	4	7	7	7
$1,000-$1,499............	6	5	8	4	3	8	8	9	8
$1,500-$1,999............	6	5	7	5	4	9	7	7	7
$2,000-$2,499............	6	5	6	6	5	8	6	5	6
$2,500-$2,999............	4	3	5	4	3	5	5	6	5
$3,000-$3,999............	9	7	11	5	5	7	12	14	12
$4,000-$4,999............	7	5	10	7	6	10	9	7	9
$5,000-$5,999............	7	6	8	4	5	2	8	6	9
$6,000-$7,999............	11	11	11	11	11	12	13	17	11
$8,000-$9,999............	9	9	9	10	11	8	9	9	9
$10,000-$14,999..........	13	17	10	17	18	12	9	8	10
$15,000 or more..........	14	21	6	21	22	15	3	1	4
Median income2/	$5,560	3/ $7,320	3/ $4,360	$7,550	$8,240	$4,810	$4,170	$3,920	$4,280

1/ Includes Federal, State, local, and military pensions. Units with a person reporting receipt of both a government employee pension and a private pension or annuity are excluded. This is 6 percent of government pension recipients aged 55-64 and 11 percent aged 65 and older.

2/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

3/ The correct medians in the 1980 report should read $6,280 and $3,440 respectively.

Table 35.--Income from government employee pensions by age and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)[1]	All units		Beneficiaries[2]		Nonbeneficiaries	
	55-64	65 and older	55-64	65 and older	55-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)...	1,285	2,330	356	2,078	929	252
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100
$1-$499..................	2	2	4	2	2	0
$500-$999................	3	6	5	6	2	3
$1,000-$1,499............	3	6	5	7	2	1
$1,500-$1,999............	2	6	2	7	2	1
$2,000-$2,499............	2	6	4	6	1	5
$2,500-$2,999............	3	4	4	4	2	3
$3,000-$3,999............	6	9	10	9	4	4
$4,000-$4,999............	6	7	6	8	5	5
$5,000-$5,999............	5	7	5	7	5	3
$6,000-$7,999............	15	11	15	11	14	9
$8,000-$9,999............	9	9	6	8	11	10
$10,000-$14,999..........	18	13	19	13	18	21
$15,000 or more..........	27	14	14	12	32	35
Median income[3]...........	[4]/$8,680	[4]/$5,560	[4]/$6,290	[4]/$5,130	[4]/$9,670	[4]/$11,390

[1] Includes Federal, State, local, and military pensions. Units with a person reporting receipt of both a government employee pension and a private pension or annuity are excluded. This is 6 percent of government pension recipients aged 55-64 and 11 percent aged 65 and older.

[2] Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

[3] Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

[4] The correct medians in the 1980 report should read $7,800, $4,600, $6,010, $4,140, $9,550, and $7,620 respectively.

Table 36.--Income from assets by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982

Income (recipients only)	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Number(in thousands)...	6,825	2,844	13,459	5,001	1,795	6,271	1,824	1,049	7,188	551	236	1,463	1,273	813	5,725
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $250..............	30	26	23	27	24	18	36	31	27	31	32	23	39	31	28
$250-$499...................	9	8	8	10	9	7	7	8	8	10	6	10	6	8	8
$500-$749...................	8	8	6	8	8	6	7	8	6	8	6	5	7	9	7
$750-$999...................	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	1	4	3	2	3
$1,000-$1,499...............	7	8	8	8	8	7	6	7	8	7	6	8	5	8	8
$1,500-$1,999...............	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
$2,000-$2,499...............	6	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	5	9	4	6	5	6
$2,500-$2,999...............	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3
$3,000-$3,999...............	5	7	7	5	7	7	6	7	7	5	6	7	6	8	7
$4,000-$4,999...............	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	5
$5,000 or more..............	19	24	28	20	27	34	18	19	22	19	25	27	18	17	21
Median income1/.............	$830	$1,160	$1,540	$930	$1,280	$2,160	$650	$960	$1,120	$810	$1,260	$1,290	$620	$820	$1,050

1/ Rounded to the nearest $10. Medians for 1982 are calculated more precisely than those for previous years in this data series. See technical appendix for further detail.

Table 37.--Relative importance of income sources by age:Percentage distribution of aged units, 1982.(Number in thousands aged 55-61 10,008, aged 62-64 4,129, aged 65 and older 19,641, aged 65-72 9,521, aged 73 and older 10,120)

Proportion of income1/	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older			Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older			Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older		
			Total	65-72	73 and older			Total	65-72	73 and older			Total	65-72	73 and older
	Retirement pensions2/					Private pension or annuity					Public assistance				
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0..........................	73	37	6	8	4	92	80	78	74	82	95	95	92	93	91
1-19.....................	6	9	4	5	2	4	8	11	13	10	1	1	2	2	2
20-39....................	5	12	10	12	9	2	6	8	10	6	1	1	2	2	2
40-59....................	4	10	15	16	15	1	4	2	3	2	1	0	1	1	1
60-79....................	3	9	17	18	17	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80 or more..............	8	24	48	42	53	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	2
50 or more..............	13	37	73	68	79	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	3
90 or more.............	6	19	38	33	43	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	2
100.....................	3	10	18	16	21	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	2
	Social Security3/					Earnings									
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100					
0..........................	87	46	9	11	7	17	38	79	67	90					
1-19.....................	3	11	7	10	5	2	5	5	7	3					
20-39....................	3	14	16	18	13	3	6	5	8	3					
40-59....................	2	11	19	20	19	5	8	4	6	2					
60-79....................	2	6	17	16	17	11	11	3	6	1					
80 or more..............	3	12	32	25	39	61	32	4	7	1					
50 or more..............	6	23	59	51	66	75	46	9	15	3					
90 or more.............	3	9	25	18	31	50	25	3	5	0					
100.....................	2	6	14	11	16	15	7	1	1	0					
	Government employee pension4/					Income from assets									
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100					
0..........................	92	90	88	87	89	52	46	40	41	40					
1-19.....................	2	2	3	3	3	36	34	30	32	29					
20-39....................	2	3	3	4	3	6	10	14	14	13					
40-59....................	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	9	7	10					
60-79....................	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	5	4	6					
80 or more..............	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2					
50 or more..............	4	5	4	4	3	4	7	11	9	13					
90 or more.............	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1					
100.....................	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1					

1/ Units with zero or negative total income are excluded.

2/ Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

3/ Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

4/ Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

Table 38.--Relative importance of income sources by levels of total money income: Percentage distribution of aged recipient and nonrecipient units 65 and older, 1982.(Number in thousands with under $5,000 4,607, with $5,000-$9,999 6,183, with $10,000-$19,999 5,243, with $20,000 or more 3,615)

Proportion of income[1]	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
	Retirement pensions[2]					Private pension or annuity				
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0..................	6	11	2	3	9	78	97	83	64	65
1-19...............	4	0	0	2	17	11	1	10	17	19
20-39..............	10	1	4	14	26	8	1	5	15	11
40-59..............	15	8	12	23	20	2	0	1	4	4
60-79..............	17	13	18	21	16	0	0	0	0	1
80 or more.........	48	68	62	37	12	0	1	0	0	0
50 or more.........	73	86	88	69	38	1	1	1	1	3
90 or more.........	38	61	50	26	6	0	1	0	0	0
100................	18	39	23	6	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Social Security[3]					Earnings				
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0..................	9	12	5	5	15	79	96	88	71	53
1-19...............	7	1	1	5	31	5	2	4	6	9
20-39..............	16	1	6	23	39	5	1	3	9	8
40-59..............	19	8	17	37	13	4	1	2	6	8
60-79..............	17	13	25	20	2	3	0	1	4	10
80 or more.........	32	65	46	9	0	4	1	1	4	11
50 or more.........	59	84	82	46	7	9	1	3	10	25
90 or more.........	25	56	[4]33	4	0	3	1	1	3	7
100................	14	36	15	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
	Government employee pension[5]					Income from assets				
Total percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0..................	88	98	92	83	75	40	73	46	24	12
1-19...............	3	0	2	4	7	30	19	33	37	31
20-39..............	3	1	3	4	6	14	4	13	18	21
40-59..............	3	0	1	5	6	9	1	6	13	16
60-79..............	2	0	1	2	4	5	0	2	7	15
80 or more.........	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	6
50 or more.........	4	1	2	5	9	11	3	4	14	27
90 or more.........	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1
100................	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0

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[1] Units with zero or negative total income are excluded.

2/ Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

3/ Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

4/ The correct percent in the 1980 report should read 18.

5/ Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

Table 39.--Relative importance of income sources by age: Percentage distribution of aged recipient units receiving particular sources of income, 1982

Proportion of income (recipients only)1/	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older			Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older			Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older		
			Total	65-72	73 and older			Total	65-72	73 and older			Total	65-72	73 and older
	Retirement pensions2/					Private penion or annuity					Public assistance				
Number(in thousands).......	2,679	2,615	18,539	8,814	9,725	855	821	4,333	2,487	1,846	484	198	1,613	708	906
Total percent..............	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19.......................	24	14	4	6	3	44	42	53	49	57	17	22	29	30	29
20-39......................	21	19	11	13	9	26	31	34	37	31	12	20	28	29	28
40-59......................	15	16	16	17	16	13	18	10	11	9	11	7	17	19	16
60-79......................	12	14	18	19	18	6	5	2	2	1	5	6	3	4	3
80 or more.................	29	37	50	45	55	12	4	1	1	1	54	45	22	18	25
50 or more.................	48	59	78	74	82	23	15	6	6	6	63	56	29	27	30
90 or more.................	23	30	40	35	44	8	3	1	1	1	51	42	21	17	25
100........................	13	16	19	17	22	4	2	1	1	1	47	38	19	15	23
	Social Security3/					Earnings									
Number(in thousands).......	1,341	2,215	17,746	8,452	9,295	8,265	2,552	4,239	3,162	1,077					
Total percent..............	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100					
1-19.......................	25	20	8	11	5	3	9	26	22	39					
20-39......................	22	26	17	20	14	4	9	24	23	27					
40-59......................	14	21	21	23	20	7	13	18	19	18					
60-79......................	14	11	18	18	18	13	17	15	17	11					
80 or more.................	25	22	35	28	42	73	51	16	20	6					
50 or more.................	46	42	65	57	71	90	75	40	45	25					
90 or more.................	20	17	27	20	33	61	41	12	14	4					
100........................	14	11	15	12	17	18	12	3	4	2					
	Government employee pension4/					Income from assets									
Number(in thousands).......	852	432	2,330	1,204	1,126	6,681	2,808	13,386	6,595	6,792					
Total percent..............	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100					
1-19.......................	22	20	25	23	28	82	72	57	61	53					
20-39......................	27	25	27	28	27	10	15	20	20	20					
40-59......................	16	22	24	24	24	4	6	13	10	15					
60-79......................	15	19	15	17	13	2	4	7	6	9					
80 or more.................	20	15	8	7	8	3	3	3	2	3					
50 or more.................	42	45	33	34	31	6	10	16	13	19					
90 or more.................	14	9	4	3	5	3	2	1	1	1					
100........................	7	3	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1					

[1] Units with zero or negative total income are excluded from table 39. In addition, units with negative earnings are excluded from the earnings section; units with negative income from assets are excluded from the income from assets section; units with a person receiving both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the Social Security section; and units with a person receiving both a government employee pension and a private pension are excluded from both the government employee pension and private pension sections.

[2] Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

[3] Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits , transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

[4] Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

Table 40.--Relative importance of sources by age, sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units receiving particular sources of income, 1982

Proportion of income (recipients only)[1]	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older
	Married couples						Nonmarried persons					
	Retirement pensions[2]			Private pension or annuity			Retirement pensions[2]			Private pension or annuity		
Number (in thousands)	1,759	1,471	7,679	617	551	2,649	919	1,145	10,859	238	269	1,684
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19	28	17	7	49	47	55	15	9	3	33	32	49
20-39	24	22	13	26	29	34	15	15	9	25	37	34
40-59	16	17	18	13	18	9	13	16	15	12	18	12
60-79	12	15	19	4	4	1	13	11	18	9	6	2
80 or more	21	28	43	9	2	1	44	49	56	20	7	2
50 or more	40	52	72	19	14	5	63	67	82	33	18	8
90 or more	16	21	32	5	2	1	36	41	46	16	6	2
100	7	10	13	1	1	0	24	24	24	13	3	1
	Social Security[3]			Earnings			Social Security[3]			Earnings		
Number (in thousands)	792	1,200	7,353	6,015	1,728	2,856	549	1,015	10,394	2,250	824	1,384
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19	35	27	13	3	8	26	10	11	5	3	12	27
20-39	28	30	22	4	9	24	13	22	13	5	8	24
40-59	13	21	23	7	12	18	17	20	20	6	14	19
60-79	11	10	18	13	19	17	19	12	19	13	14	11
80 or more	14	11	24	73	51	15	41	34	43	73	52	20
50 or more	31	30	53	91	76	40	68	56	73	89	73	38
90 or more	11	8	17	60	40	10	33	28	35	63	43	16
100	8	5	9	15	9	2	24	18	19	27	17	6
	Government empl pension[4]			Public assistance			Government empl pension[4]			Public assistance		
Number (in thousands)	625	307	1,196	116	59	275	227	124	1,134	368	139	1,339
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19	21	19	31	30	[5]	34	23	23	20	13	20	28
20-39	28	28	25	15	[5]	34	23	18	30	11	17	27
40-59	18	21	23	15	[5]	17	10	24	25	10	7	17
60-79	15	19	15	11	[5]	2	13	18	16	3	6	4
80 or more	17	14	7	28	[5]	13	30	17	9	63	49	24
50 or more	40	43	31	49	[5]	17	48	50	34	68	60	31
90 or more	11	10	3	26	[5]	13	23	8	6	59	46	23
100	4	2	0	25	[5]	10	13	4	2	54	42	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40.--Relative importance of sources by age,sex, and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units receiving particular sources of income, 1982-Continued

Proportion of income (recipients only)[1]	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older
	Nonmarried men						Nonmarried women					
	Retirement pensions[2]			Private pension or annuity			Retirement pensions[2]			Private pension or annuity		
Number(in thousands)	243	267	2,230	72	92	561	677	877	8,629	165	177	1,123
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19...............	12	9	4	[5]	28	44	16	9	2	39	35	52
20-39..............	16	19	12	[5]	37	36	14	14	8	26	37	33
40-59..............	11	13	15	[5]	34	17	14	16	15	10	9	10
60-79..............	14	9	15	[5]	0	2	13	12	18	9	9	3
80 or more..........	48	50	54	[5]	1	2	42	48	56	16	10	2
50 or more..........	67	64	77	[5]	7	9	62	68	83	28	23	7
90 or more........	38	43	43	[5]	1	2	36	40	46	14	8	2
100............	26	29	24	[5]	1	1	24	22	24	11	5	1
	Social Security[3]			Earnings			Social Security[3]			Earnings		
Number(in thousands)	103	229	2,098	750	232	431	445	786	8,295	1,500	592	953
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19...............	7	15	8	2	12	21	11	10	4	4	12	29
20-39..............	5	20	16	4	7	23	15	22	13	5	9	24
40-59..............	12	21	22	6	13	21	18	20	19	6	15	17
60-79..............	25	14	18	12	17	14	18	12	19	13	13	10
80 or more..........	51	30	36	76	51	20	39	36	45	72	52	20
50 or more..........	81	56	66	92	74	43	65	56	74	88	72	36
90 or more........	41	24	27	67	45	17	31	29	36	61	43	15
100............	29	15	17	29	20	6	22	19	20	27	15	7
	Government empl pension[4]			Public assistance			Government empl pension[4]			Public assistance		
Number(in thousands)	82	32	221	69	33	228	145	92	913	299	106	1,110
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19...............	20	[5]	20	[5]	[5]	25	25	24	20	13	23	29
20-39..............	27	[5]	27	[5]	[5]	29	21	21	31	13	18	27
40-59..............	7	[5]	25	[5]	[5]	18	12	27	26	11	5	17
60-79..............	8	[5]	16	[5]	[5]	6	16	18	16	4	5	3
80 or more..........	38	[5]	11	[5]	[5]	22	26	10	8	60	49	24
50 or more..........	49	[5]	38	[5]	[5]	32	48	45	33	66	54	31
90 or more........	31	[5]	5	[5]	[5]	22	19	4	6	57	45	23
100............	15	[5]	1	[5]	[5]	19	13	3	2	53	42	22

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[1] Units with zero or negative total income are excluded from table 40. In addition, units with negative earnings are excluded from the earnings section; units with a person receiving both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the Social Security section; and units with a person receiving both a government employee pension and a private pension are excluded from both the government employee pension and private pension sections.

[2] Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

[3] Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

[4] Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

[5] Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 41.--Relative importance of income sources by sex, marital status and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982

Proportion of income (recipients only)1/	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
					Beneficiaries2/					
			Retirement pensions3/					Earnings		
Number(in thousands)..	17,986	7,460	10,526	2,117	8,409	3,527	2,443	1,084	317	767
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	4	6	3	4	2	30	29	33	27	35
20-39..................	11	13	9	12	8	27	27	29	30	29
40-59..................	16	18	15	15	15	21	20	22	25	21
60-79..................	18	20	17	15	18	16	18	12	16	10
80 or more.............	50	43	56	54	56	5	6	4	3	5
50 or more............	78	72	82	77	83	31	33	24	28	23
90 or more..........	40	32	46	44	46	2	2	1	2	1
100............	19	13	24	24	23	0	0	0	0	0
			Government employee pension4/					Public assistance		
Number(in thousands)..	2,078	1,105	972	180	792	1,239	237	1,002	172	831
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	28	32	23	23	23	38	40	37	34	38
20-39..................	29	25	34	32	34	36	39	36	36	35
40-59..................	25	24	26	26	27	22	19	23	24	23
60-79..................	14	14	14	15	14	4	2	4	6	4
80 or more.............	4	4	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	1
50 or more............	27	29	26	28	25	8	5	9	12	8
90 or more..........	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100............	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Private pension or annuity					Social Security2/ and public assistance		
Number(in thousands)..	4,206	2,587	1,619	531	1,088	17,746	7,353	10,394	2,098	8,295
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	53	55	50	44	53	8	13	5	8	4
20-39..................	35	35	35	37	34	17	22	13	15	12
40-59..................	10	9	12	17	10	19	23	17	20	17
60-79..................	2	1	2	2	3	16	17	15	16	15
80 or more.............	0	0	0	0	0	40	26	49	41	52
50 or more............	5	4	6	8	5	65	54	74	67	75
90 or more..........	0	0	0	0	0	32	19	42	34	44
100............	0	0	0	0	0	20	11	26	24	27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.--Relative importance of income sources by sex, marital status and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982-Continued

Proportion of income (recipients only)[1]	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
	Nonbeneficiaries									
	Retirement pensions[3]					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	553	220	333	113	220	713	413	300	114	186
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	10	18	4	7	2	6	6	6	7	5
20-39.................	10	13	7	8	6	5	6	4	4	3
40-59.................	13	13	13	12	14	6	7	5	11	2
60-79.................	17	14	19	21	18	12	15	9	9	9
80 or more............	51	42	57	52	60	70	66	76	69	81
50 or more............	74	62	82	79	84	86	84	88	85	90
90 or more..........	43	31	50	40	56	62	57	69	60	74
100...............	19	9	26	21	29	19	12	30	21	35
	Government employee pension[4]					Public assistance				
Number(in thousands)..	252	90	162	41	121	375	38	336	57	280
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	5	11	2	[5]	1	1	[5]	1	[5]	1
20-39.................	12	17	9	[5]	10	2	[5]	2	[5]	1
40-59.................	19	16	20	[5]	19	1	[5]	1	[5]	1
60-79.................	24	23	25	[5]	25	3	[5]	3	[5]	3
80 or more............	41	33	45	[5]	45	93	[5]	93	[5]	94
50 or more............	76	66	81	[5]	80	96	[5]	96	[5]	97
90 or more..........	28	13	36	[5]	40	92	[5]	91	[5]	92
100...............	9	0	14	[5]	16	83	[5]	85	[5]	86

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[1] Units with zero or negative total income are excluded from table 41. In addition, units with negative earnings are excluded from the earnings section; units with a person receiving both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from both the Social Security and Social Security and public assistance sections; and units with a person receiving both a government employee pension and a private pension are excluded from both the government employee pension and private pension sections.

[2] Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

[3] Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

[4] Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

[5] Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 42.--Relative importance of income sources by sex, marital status, and race: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982

Proportion of income (recipients only)1/	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
	White									
	Retirement pensions2/					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	16,725	7,062	9,663	1,915	7,747	3,827	2,600	1,228	379	848
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	5	7	3	5	2	27	26	28	21	31
20-39..................	11	13	10	13	9	24	24	23	23	24
40-59..................	16	18	15	15	15	18	18	18	21	17
60-79..................	19	20	18	16	18	15	17	11	15	9
80 or more............	49	42	54	52	55	16	15	19	19	19
50 or more............	77	71	81	76	83	39	40	38	44	35
90 or more..........	38	31	44	41	45	11	10	15	16	15
100...............	17	12	21	20	21	3	2	6	5	7
	Social Security3/					Public assistance				
Number(in thousands)..	16,010	6,759	9,251	1,801	7,451	1,114	201	913	158	755
Total percent..........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	9	13	5	8	5	32	33	32	29	32
20-39..................	18	22	14	17	14	28	33	27	28	27
40-59..................	22	24	20	23	19	16	19	16	14	16
60-79..................	19	18	19	19	19	4	1	4	5	4
80 or more............	34	22	42	33	44	20	14	21	24	21
50 or more............	63	52	71	64	73	26	18	28	32	27
90 or more..........	25	15	33	25	35	20	14	21	24	20
100...............	13	7	17	14	17	18	11	19	20	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42.--Relative importance of income sources by sex, marital status, and race: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982-Continued

Proportion of income (recipients only)[1]	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
	Black									
	Retirement pensions[2]					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	1,597	500	1,098	284	814	338	194	144	45	99
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	2	2	2	2	1	22	[4]	19	26	16
20-39.................	6	10	4	4	5	22	[4]	26	24	26
40-59.................	13	13	14	15	13	21	[4]	21	24	20
60-79.................	14	12	15	12	16	17	[4]	12	2	16
80 or more............	65	63	66	67	65	17	[4]	22	24	21
50 or more............	87	81	89	89	90	43	[4]	41	34	44
90 or more..........	57	52	59	62	58	13	[4]	17	22	15
100...............	41	34	44	47	43	5	[4]	8	10	7
	Social Security[3]					Public assistance				
Number(in thousands)..	1,528	479	1,049	267	783	429	53	377	59	318
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	3	5	2	4	2	24	[4]	21	[4]	23
20-39.................	9	17	6	6	6	31	[4]	30	[4]	29
40-59.................	17	16	18	22	16	20	[4]	22	[4]	20
60-79.................	17	15	18	18	18	2	[4]	2	[4]	2
80 or more............	54	47	57	51	58	22	[4]	24	[4]	26
50 or more............	80	70	85	80	86	29	[4]	32	[4]	33
90 or more..........	46	38	50	45	51	21	[4]	23	[4]	25
100...............	35	27	39	37	39	19	[4]	21	[4]	23

[1] Units with zero or negative total income are excluded from table 42. In addition, units with negative earnings are excluded from the earnings section; and units with a person receiving both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the Social Security section.

[2] Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

[3] Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

[4] Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 43.--Relative importance of income sources by levels of total money income and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982

Proportion of income (recipients only)1/	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
	All recipients									
	Retirement pensions2/					Private pension or annuity				
Number(in thousands)..	18,539	4,117	6,042	5,071	3,308	4,333	152	1,052	1,869	1,260
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	4	0	0	2	19	53	48	60	47	55
20-39.................	11	1	5	15	28	34	19	29	41	31
40-59.................	16	9	12	23	21	10	9	7	11	11
60-79.................	18	14	19	22	18	2	5	1	1	2
80 or more............	50	76	64	38	13	1	19	2	0	1
50 or more............	78	97	90	71	42	6	24	5	4	7
90 or more..........	40	68	51	27	6	1	18	2	0	0
100...............	19	43	24	7	1	1	16	1	0	0
	Social Security3/					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	17,746	4,030	5,780	4,861	3,076	4,239	206	753	1,550	1,730
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	8	1	1	5	37	26	48	38	23	22
20-39.................	17	1	6	25	46	24	19	26	30	17
40-59.................	21	9	17	39	15	18	12	19	21	17
60-79.................	18	15	27	21	2	15	2	7	14	22
80 or more............	35	74	49	10	0	16	19	10	12	23
50 or more............	65	96	86	48	8	40	25	24	35	52
90 or more..........	27	64	34	4	0	12	18	9	9	15
100...............	15	41	16	1	0	3	14	5	3	2
	Government employee pension4/					Income from assets				
Number(in thousands)..	2,330	99	470	862	900	13,386	1,558	3,865	4,495	3,469
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	25	21	24	24	28	57	78	66	55	40
20-39.................	27	38	34	25	25	20	11	21	21	22
40-59.................	24	17	19	29	23	13	4	10	16	17
60-79.................	15	7	15	15	16	7	1	3	8	15
80 or more............	8	16	7	7	7	3	7	1	1	7
50 or more............	33	29	31	32	34	16	9	7	16	28
90 or more..........	4	12	6	4	2	1	7	0	0	1
100...............	1	7	3	1	0	1	7	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Relative importance of income sources by levels of total money income and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982-Continued

Proportion of income (recipients only)1/	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
	Married couples									
	Retirement pensions2/					Private pension or annuity				
Number(in thousands)..	7,679	314	1,705	3,108	2,553	2,649	29	258	1,288	1,074
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	7	0	1	2	17	55	5/	65	51	57
20-39.................	13	4	2	10	26	34	5/	22	40	30
40-59.................	18	4	9	20	23	9	5/	5	8	11
60-79.................	19	11	16	23	19	1	5/	2	0	2
80 or more............	43	80	73	46	15	1	5/	5	0	0
50 or more............	72	94	94	79	45	5	5/	9	2	6
90 or more..........	32	72	60	33	7	1	5/	5	0	0
100...............	13	49	33	9	1	0	5/	3	0	0
	Social Security3/					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	7,353	302	1,669	2,992	2,390	2,856	46	314	1,042	1,453
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	13	3	1	4	33	26	5/	51	24	21
20-39.................	22	3	3	16	45	24	5/	25	31	18
40-59.................	23	6	11	35	19	18	5/	12	22	18
60-79.................	18	12	21	29	3	17	5/	4	14	23
80 or more............	24	77	64	15	0	15	5/	8	8	21
50 or more............	53	94	91	63	10	40	5/	17	33	52
90 or more..........	17	68	48	7	0	10	5/	7	6	13
100...............	9	47	26	2	0	2	5/	2	1	2
	Government employee pension4/					Income from assets				
Number(in thousands)..	1,196	4	72	426	693	6,230	144	836	2,611	2,639
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	31	5/	5/	31	30	59	65	82	67	45
20-39.................	25	5/	5/	23	25	20	4	13	20	23
40-59.................	23	5/	5/	27	21	12	5	4	10	17
60-79.................	15	5/	5/	12	17	7	5	1	3	12
80 or more............	7	5/	5/	7	7	2	21	1	0	3
50 or more............	31	5/	5/	30	33	13	28	3	8	21
90 or more..........	3	5/	5/	4	2	1	21	0	0	0
100...............	0	5/	5/	1	0	1	21	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.--Relative importance of income sources by levels of total money income and marital status: Percentage distribution of aged units 65 and older receiving particular sources of income, 1982-Continued

Proportion of income (recipients only)[1]	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
	Nonmarried persons									
	Retirement pensions[2]					Private pension or annuity				
Number(in thousands)..	10,859	3,803	4,338	1,963	756	1,684	123	794	581	186
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	3	0	0	3	26	49	57	58	37	45
20-39.................	9	1	6	22	35	34	16	32	42	34
40-59.................	15	9	14	29	16	12	8	7	19	14
60-79.................	18	14	20	19	15	2	4	1	3	5
80 or more............	56	75	60	25	9	2	15	1	0	3
50 or more............	82	97	89	58	30	8	20	4	8	16
90 or more..........	46	67	47	17	4	2	15	1	0	1
100...............	24	43	20	3	1	1	15	0	0	0
	Social Security[3]					Earnings				
Number(in thousands)..	10,394	3,728	4,110	1,869	686	1,384	160	439	508	277
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	5	0	0	7	49	27	49	29	20	24
20-39.................	13	1	8	38	48	24	21	27	27	14
40-59.................	20	9	20	46	2	19	11	23	20	12
60-79.................	19	16	29	8	0	11	2	9	13	16
80 or more............	43	73	43	1	0	20	17	12	20	34
50 or more............	73	96	84	26	0	38	24	29	40	57
90 or more..........	35	64	29	0	0	16	16	10	16	24
100...............	19	40	12	0	0	6	13	8	5	3
	Government employee pension[4]					Income from assets				
Number(in thousands)..	1,134	94	398	436	206	7,157	1,415	3,029	1,883	829
Total percent.........	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-19..................	20	20	22	17	22	55	79	62	38	25
20-39.................	30	38	35	26	26	20	11	23	23	16
40-59.................	25	18	20	31	28	14	3	12	23	16
60-79.................	16	7	16	18	16	8	1	3	14	25
80 or more............	9	17	8	7	9	4	5	0	2	17
50 or more............	34	30	31	35	38	18	7	8	29	51
90 or more..........	6	13	7	4	3	2	5	0	0	4
100...............	2	7	3	1	0	1	5	0	0	1

1/ Units with zero or negative total income are excluded from table 43. In addition, units with negative earnings are excluded from the earnings section; units with negative income from assets are excluded from the income from assets section; units with a person receiving both Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the Social Security section; and units with a person receiving both a government employee pension and a private pension are excluded from both the government employee pension and private pension sections.

2/ Retirement pensions include Social Security benefits, railroad retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

3/ Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

4/ Government employee pensions include Federal, State, local, and military pensions.

5/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 44.--Shares of aggregate income of aged units 55 and older by age: Percentage distribution of money income from particular sources of income, 1982

Source of income	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
Number(in thousands)	10,256	4,201	19,880	3,784	5,840	5,829	4,427
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from--							
Retirement pensions1/	8	25	54	44	54	59	62
Social Security	2	13	39	28	38	44	48
Railroad retirement	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	4	6	7	7	7	7	6
Private pensions or annuities	2	5	6	7	7	6	4
Earnings	79	58	18	35	19	2/9	4
Income from assets	9	14	25	18	24	30	31
Public assistance	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2/1	2

1/ Amounts of Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the separate items listed below for persons receiving both sources because the CPS questionnaire asks for the combined amount. Similarly, amounts of government employee pensions and private pensions are excluded from the items listed below for persons receiving both sources. All pension income is included in the "retirement pensions" category.

2/ The correct percents of earnings and other income in the 1980 report should read 10 and 2 respectively.

Table 45.--Shares of aggregate income of aged units 65 and older by marital status and sex: Percentage distribution of money income from particular sources of income, 1982

Source of income	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women
Number(in thousands)	19,880	8,097	11,783	2,448	9,335
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from--					
Retirement pensions[1]	54	51	59	54	61
Social Security	39	35	45	38	48
Railroad retirement	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	7	7	7	6	7
Private pensions or annuities	6	7	5	7	4
Earnings	18	23	10	15	8
Income from assets	25	24	27	28	26
Public assistance	1	0	2	2	3
Other	2	1	2	2	2

[1] Amounts of Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the separate items listed below for persons receiving both sources because the CPS questionnaire asks for the combined amount. Similarly, amounts of government employee pensions and private pensions are excluded from the items listed below for persons receiving both sources. All pension income is included in the "retirement pensions"category.

Table 46.--Shares of aggregate income of aged units 65 and older by levels of total money income and marital status: Percentage distribution of money income from particular sources of income, 1982

Source of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Under $5,000	$5000-$9,999	$10000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5000-$9,999	$10000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5000-$9,999	$10000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
Number(in thousands)	19880	4,839	6,183	5,243	3,615	8,097	415	1,742	3,179	2,761	11783	4,424	4,441	2,064	854
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from--															
Retirement pensions1/.	54	82	79	64	36	51	87	84	69	38	59	82	76	55	31
Social Security.....	39	80	69	46	19	35	82	78	51	20	45	80	65	36	15
Railroad retirement.	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	0
Government employee pensions..........	7	1	3	7	9	7	1	1	5	9	7	1	4	10	9
Private pensions or annuities.........	6	1	4	8	7	7	3	3	8	7	5	1	4	7	5
Earnings.............	18	0	5	14	27	23	-5	5	14	30	10	1	4	12	19
Income from assets....	25	4	12	21	36	24	9	6	15	32	27	4	14	30	50
Public assistance.....	1	11	2	0	0	0	9	3	0	0	2	11	2	0	0
Other.................	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1

1/ Amounts of Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the separate items listed below for persons receiving both sources because the CPS questionnaire asks for the combined amount. Similarly, amounts of government employee pensions and private pensions are excluded from the items listed below for persons receiving both sources. All pension income is included in the "retirement pensions" category.

Table 47.--Shares of aggregate income of aged units 65 and older by sex, marital status, and Social Security beneficiary status: Percentage distribution of money income from particular sources of income, 1982

Source of income	All units					Beneficiaries1/					Nonbeneficiaries				
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
Number(in thousands)	19,880	8,097	11,783	2,448	9,335	17,987	7,460	10,527	2,118	8,409	1,893	637	1,256	330	926
Total percent.......	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from--															
Retirement pensions2/.	54	51	59	54	61	58	55	63	58	65	20	17	25	28	23
Social Security.....	39	35	45	38	48	44	39	51	45	53	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad retirement.	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	7	9	6
Government employee pensions..........	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	5	6	11	9	15	16	15
Private pensions or annuities.........	6	7	5	7	4	7	8	5	7	4	3	3	2	3	2
Earnings..............	18	23	10	15	8	13	17	6	10	5	56	64	43	44	42
Income from assets....	25	24	27	28	26	26	25	28	29	27	17	17	18	20	17
Public assistance.....	1	0	2	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	5	1	11	5	15
Other.................	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	3

1/ Recipients of Social Security may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

2/ Amounts of Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the separate items listed below for persons receiving both sources because the CPS questionnaire asks for the combined amount. Similarly, amounts of government employee pensions and private pensions are excluded from the items listed below for persons receiving both sources. All pension income is included in the "retirement pensions" category.

Table 48.--Family income below the poverty line1/ and 125 percent of the poverty line by age, sex, marital status, Social Security beneficiary status, race, and living arrangements: Percent of units 55 and older, 1982

Income status	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
							All units								
Number(in thousands)..	10,256	4,201	19,880	6,715	2,413	8,097	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,079	455	2,448	2,462	1,334	9,335
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	13	14	17	7	8	9	24	24	23	20	20	19	26	25	24
Below 125% of poverty line	18	20	27	10	12	14	31	32	36	27	29	30	33	33	38
							Beneficiaries2/								
Number(in thousands)..	1,346	2,230	17,987	797	1,209	7,460	549	1,021	10,527	103	230	2,118	446	791	8,409
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	19	17	16	11	8	8	32	27	22	28	24	18	33	28	23
Below 125% of poverty line	30	25	27	19	15	14	46	36	36	49	35	30	46	37	37
							Nonbeneficiaries								
Number(in thousands)..	8,910	1,971	1,893	5,918	1,203	637	2,992	768	1,256	976	225	330	2,016	543	926
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	12	12	28	7	7	18	23	19	33	20	15	26	25	22	35
Below 125% of poverty line	16	16	34	9	9	22	28	26	41	25	22	33	30	28	44
							White								
Number(in thousands)..	8,985	3,712	17,804	6,155	2,209	7,420	2,830	1,503	10,383	852	367	2,088	1,978	1,136	8,296
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	11	13	15	6	7	7	21	21	20	17	19	16	23	22	21
Below 125% of poverty line	15	18	25	9	11	12	27	29	34	23	28	27	29	29	36
							Black								
Number(in thousands)..	1,085	410	1,779	447	151	535	638	260	1,244	213	83	311	425	176	933
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	30	32	40	17	15	26	40	44	46	37	24	38	41	51	48
Below 125% of poverty line	41	41	52	26	23	40	51	52	58	51	29	50	51	61	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48.--Family income below the poverty line[1] and 125 percent of the poverty line by age, sex, marital status, Social Security beneficiary status, race, and living arrangements: Percent of units 55 and older, 1982-Continued

Income status	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Live with other family members														
Number(in thousands)..	4,545	1,354	4,754	3,095	768	1,378	1,449	586	3,377	323	115	603	1,126	471	2,774
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	12	11	11	8	7	9	20	16	11	16	14	10	21	16	12
Below 125% of poverty line	16	18	17	11	13	16	25	23	18	20	20	16	27	24	19
	Live with no family members														
Number(in thousands)..	5,712	2,847	15,125	3,620	1,644	6,719	2,092	1,203	8,406	756	340	1,845	1,336	863	6,561
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	14	16	19	7	8	8	27	28	28	23	22	22	30	30	29
Below 125% of poverty line	19	22	30	10	12	14	35	36	44	31	32	35	37	38	46

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[1] The money income of families containing aged units is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 1982.

[2] Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Table 49.--Income of aged units below the poverty line[1] and 125 percent of the poverty line for one or two persons, by age, sex, marital status, Social Security beneficiary status, race, and living arrangements: Percent of units 55 and older, 1982

Income status	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
							All units								
Number(in thousands)..	10,256	4,201	19,880	6,715	2,413	8,097	3,541	1,789	11,783	1,079	455	2,448	2,462	1,334	9,335
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	16	18	23	7	9	9	33	32	33	26	25	24	36	35	36
Below 125% of poverty line	21	24	35	10	13	14	40	40	49	34	34	38	44	43	52
							Beneficiaries[2]								
Number(in thousands)..	1,346	2,230	17,987	797	1,209	7,460	549	1,021	10,527	103	230	2,118	446	791	8,409
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	27	21	21	12	10	8	48	35	31	41	29	22	50	37	33
Below 125% of poverty line	39	29	34	20	16	14	64	45	48	66	40	37	64	47	50
							Nonbeneficiaries								
Number(in thousands)..	8,910	1,971	1,893	5,918	1,203	637	2,992	768	1,256	976	225	330	2,016	543	926
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	15	15	42	7	7	19	30	28	54	25	21	37	33	31	60
Below 125% of poverty line	18	19	47	9	9	23	36	34	60	30	28	44	39	37	66
							White								
Number(in thousands)..	8,985	3,712	17,804	6,155	2,209	7,420	2,830	1,503	10,383	852	367	2,088	1,978	1,136	8,296
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	14	16	20	7	8	8	29	28	29	23	23	21	32	30	31
Below 125% of poverty line	18	22	32	9	12	13	36	37	46	30	33	34	40	39	49
							Black								
Number(in thousands)..	1,085	410	1,779	447	151	535	638	260	1,244	213	83	311	425	176	933
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	35	38	52	14	14	25	50	53	64	42	39	49	54	59	69
Below 125% of poverty line	43	46	65	20	22	39	59	61	76	56	44	64	61	68	80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49.--Income of aged units below the poverty line1/ and 125 percent of the poverty line for one or two persons, by age, sex, marital status, Social Security beneficiary status, race, and living arrangements: Percent of units 55 and older, 1982-Continued

Income status	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
	Live with other family members														
Number(in thousands)..	4,545	1,354	4,754	3,095	768	1,378	1,449	586	3.377	323	115	603	1,126	471	2,774
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	19	23	36	8	10	10	40	40	46	32	32	31	43	43	50
Below 125% of poverty line	23	29	49	10	15	17	47	48	62	39	39	46	51	51	66
	Live with no family members														
Number(in thousands)..	5,712	2,847	15,125	3,620	1,644	6,719	2,092	1,203	8,406	756	340	1,845	1,336	863	6,561
Percent---															
Below poverty line........	14	16	19	7	8	9	27	28	28	23	22	22	30	30	29
Below 125% of poverty line	19	22	30	10	12	14	35	36	44	31	32	35	37	38	46

1/ The money income of aged married couples and nonmarried persons is compared with the official poverty line for aged couples or nonmarried persons living alone, whether or not, in fact, they do so. In 1982, the poverty line was $5,836 for two persons 65 and older, $4,626 for one person 65 and older, and $6,487 and $5,019 for two- and one-person units, respectively, under 65.

2/ Beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured, or special age-72 benefits.

Technical Appendix

This set of tables is part of a biennial series of studies on the income of the aged begun in 1977.[1] The technical appendix describes the data source of this series, defines some key variables found in the tables, and discusses the reliability of the estimates.

Source of Data

Data for this series are provided by the March Current Population Survey (CPS) of the Bureau of the Census.[2] The CPS samples a large cross section of households in the United States each year (61,500 as of March 1982). The March supplement gathers detailed information on income and labor force participation of each person 14 years of age or older in the sample households. For this series, a subsample of persons 55 and older is created, arranged in aged units with a separate data record for each married couple living together, at least one of whom is 55 or older, and for each nonmarried person 55 or older.

From time to time, changes have been made in the survey.[3] Although the changes have improved the measurement of income and labor force participation, they have reduced the comparability of estimates made in different years. Of particular concern for the comparison of estimates of income between 1976 and 1980 is an experiment in data collection which was conducted during this period. The experiment had four objectives: (1) Improve the organization of the work experience and earnings sections of the questionnaire. (2) Reduce repetitiveness in the questionnaire. (3) Reduce underreporting and misclassification of income from sources other than earnings. (4) Ascertain joint recipiency of Social Security benefits and income from assets, which was previously unasked.

The full CPS sample consists of eight rotation groups. For 1976 the traditional questionnaire was administered to all eight groups. For 1978, the traditional questionnaire was administered to five rotation groups and a revised questionnaire was administered to the other three. For 1980 the revised questionnaire was administered to all eight groups. Among other things, the revised questionnaire contained more detailed questions about a greater number of income sources received, questions about income that were directed to particular groups such as widows or the disabled, and questions about joint ownership of assets or income received in joint payments.[4]

Some improvements in income reporting resulted from revision of the questionnarie. Comparisons by the Census Bureau of the three-group sample and the five-group sample indicate that a larger proportion of families who were asked the revised questions reported receipt of income from assets than did families asked the traditional questions. The new questionnaire elicited an increase in the reporting of small amounts of income from assets and in the number of women reporting such income. There was also a higher rate of reporting of income from the following combinations of sources: government employee pensions or private pensions and annuities; veterans' payments, unemployment benefits, or workers' compensation; and the residual category "all other income," accompanied by slightly lower median amounts from each of these combinations of sources. The median total family incomes of the two samples were not significantly different.[5]

Answers from sample respondents for 1978 who were asked the revised questions were recategorized on the public-use tape to make them comparable with those obtained from the traditional questions. The 1978 estimates of the economic status of the aged population were based on the full sample of eight rotation groups, which provides the best estimates of money income in 1978. However, apparent changes in the measures of economic status of the aged population between 1976 and 1978 are, in part, a result of differences in measurement accuracy in three of the eight rotation groups.

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[1] *Income of the Population 55 and Over*, Social Security Administration, biennial report beginning 1976.

[2] For a detailed description of the basic CPS sample design, see the Bureau of the Census, *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 40, 1978.

[3] These changes are discussed in some detail in the Bureau of the Census, "Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1978," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123, June 1980, pp. 292-296.

[4] *Ibid.*, pp. 12-13 and appendix C.

[5] *Ibid.*, tables M and N.

The Bureau of the Census has adopted the revised questionnaire as the new March CPS instrument. As of 1980, all eight rotation groups were asked the revised questions. Therefore, the tabulations that use the March 1981 CPS again include the best estimates of the economic status of the aged but must be used carefully when interpreting change among the years 1976, 1978, and 1980, when the new instrument was being phased in.

Tables I-IV indicate how the various samples compare on measures specific to this series. Receipt of income from interest is consistently higher among the group asked the revised questions than among the group asked the traditional questions. Other differences between the two sets of rotation groups in 1978 are small or vary by age and marital status. If the 1976 sample is compared with the five rotation groups asked the traditional questions in 1978, and the 1980 sample is compared with the three rotation groups asked the revised questions in 1978, the change in measurement appears to have accounted for most of the increase in receipt of income from assets. All statements made in the 1978 report about changes in the income status of the aged between 1976 and 1978—other than those referring to receipt of income from assets—remain true whether 1976 data are compared with the rotation groups asked the traditional questions or the whole 1978 sample. These comparisons were made for methodological reasons. In general comparisons with 1978 figures should be based on all eight rotation groups because they provide the best measurements of income in 1978.

Definitions

Aged unit.—The unit of analysis of Social Security surveys of the aged has been the aged unit rather than the construct of families and unrelated individuals used by the Bureau of the Census. With 55 as the age cutoff, aged units are married couples living together, at least one of whom is 55 or older, and nonmarried persons 55 or older.

Certain differences exist between Census Bureau and SSA figures because the units of analysis are not directly comparable. Aged persons living with a younger relative who is considered the householder are classified by the Census Bureau as members of nonaged families. Also, nonmarried individuals are treated simply as nonmarried persons by SSA. In comparison, the Bureau of the Census counts nonmarried persons living with other relatives as part of a family and nonmarried persons who are living alone as unrelated individuals. The Census Bureau's family category includes both married couples and those nonmarried persons who are living with relatives.

Census data show that the number of households with the householder aged 65 or older was 17,671,000 in 1982.[6] In comparison, Social Security data show that there were 19,880,000 units aged 65 or older in 1982. The Social Security count includes all of the Census' aged households plus some aged units living in nonaged households or living with other aged units in the same household. The number of aged households was 89 percent of the number of aged units.

Age.—These tabulations cover units aged 55 and older (see definition of aged unit above). The age of a married couple is defined as the age of the husband, unless he is under 55 and the wife is 55 or older in which case it is the age of the wife.

Total money income.—Total money income is calculated as the sum of all incomes received by the aged unit, before deductions for taxes, from the following sources: (1) wages and salaries, (2) a nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice, (3) a farm, (4) Social Security and railroad retirement benefits, (5) supplemental security income, (6) public assistance or other welfare payments, (7) veterans' payments, unemployment benefits, or workers' compensation, (8) interest (on savings, bonds, etc.), (9) private pensions or annuities, military retirement, other Federal Government employee pensions, and State or local government employee pensions, (10) dividends, net rental income or royalties, and estate or trust income, (11) alimony or child support, other regular contributions from persons not living in the household, and other periodic income.

Total money income does not reflect nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, subsidized housing, payments in kind, or fringe benefits from one's employment.

To reduce the amount of nonsampling error resulting from nonresponses, the Bureau of the Census has devised procedures to impute work and income data for all persons from whom this information is missing. Amounts assigned to a nonrespondent are those observed for another person with similar demographic and economic characteristics who did respond.[7]

Family income.—Family income is calculated as the sum of total money incomes of all persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Total money income is the same as family income for aged units who live with no other relatives.

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[6] "Money Income and Poverty Status of Families and Persons in the United States: 1982," *Current Population Reports*, No. 140, July 1983, table 13.

[7] For a detailed discussion of these imputation procedures, methods devised to reduce income nonresponse, and the characteristics of income nonrespondents in the CPS, see the American Statistical Association, *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section* (years specified); Emmett F. Spiers and Joseph J. Knott, "Computer Method to Process Missing Income and Work Experience Information in the Current Population Survey," 1969; Mitsuo Ono and Herman P. Miller, "Income Nonresponses in the Current Population Survey," 1969; Ono, "Current Developments on Collecting Income Data in the Current Population Survey," 1971; Spiers, John Coder, and Ono, "Characteristics of Income Nonrespondents in the Current Population Survey," 1971.

TABLE I.—Income sources: Percent of aged units 55 and older with money income from specified sources by age and year of sample[1]

Source of income	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
		1978					1978					1978			
	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980
Number (in thousands)	9,763	10,066	6,290	3,776	9,982	3,751	3,698	2,324	1,375	3,874	17,321	18,179	11,343	6,835	19,192
Percent of unit with-															
Earnings	83	83	83	83	81	67	66	65	68	62	25	25	26	25	23
Retirement pensions	23	24	23	25	25	56	59	61	56	61	92	93	93	92	93
Social Security	13	14	14	13	14	49	51	53	49	54	89	90	90	89	90
Benefits other than Social Security	12	14	13	15	15	22	27	28	26	31	31	32	32	33	34
Other public pensions	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	11	13	13	13	13	13	14
Railroad retirement	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	2
Government employee pensions	6	7	7	7	9	8	10	11	9	12	9	10	10	10	12
Military	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Federal	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	4
State/local	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7
Private pensions	6	7	7	8	7	13	16	17	16	18	20	21	21	21	22
Income from assets	55	61	57	66	67	58	63	61	67	69	56	62	60	65	66
Interest	51	57	53	63	65	54	59	57	63	66	52	58	56	62	64
Other income from assets	25	23	22	25	25	25	26	28	25	25	24	23	23	25	24
Dividends	18	17	16	18	17	17	18	19	15	15	16	16	16	16	15
Rent or royalties	9	9	8	10	11	11	10	10	11	12	10	9	9	10	11
Estates or trusts	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	1
Veterans' benefits	8	8	8	9	8	5	6	6	6	8	6	5	5	5	5
Unemployment compensation	8	5	4	6	7	6	3	3	4	4	2	1	1	1	1
Workers' compensation	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
Public assistance	5	5	6	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	11	10	10	10	10
Supplemental security income	4	4	4	3	4	6	5	5	4	4	10	10	9	10	9
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2

[1] A revised questionnaire was introduced after 1976. In 1978 the traditional questionnaire was administered to five of the eight rotation groups and a revised questionnaire was administered to the other three rotation groups. As of 1980 all eight rotation groups are asked the revised questionnaire.

READEX FICHE

TABLE II.—Total money income and amounts from specified sources: Medians in 1980 dollars for aged units 55 and older by age, year of sample,[1] and marital status

Source of income[2]	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
	1976	1978			1980	1976	1978			1980	1976	1978			1980
		All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample			All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample			All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	
	All units														
Total money income	$17,540	$18,360	$17,900	$19,100	$16,880	$12,800	$13,050	$12,990	$13,140	$12,800	$6,820	$7,120	$7,120	$7,130	$6,970
Social Security benefits	3,420	3,590	3,500	3,760	3,370	3,490	3,680	3,730	$3,590	3,520	4,160	4,290	4,300	4,260	4,210
Private pension or annuity	3,250	3,210	3,400	2,930	3,200	3,490	3,330	3,310	3,330	3,640	2,710	2,760	2,810	2,660	2,420
Government employee pension	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5,520	4,880	4,880	4,870	4,600
Earnings	18,530	19,230	18,860	19,760	17,830	13,790	13,800	13,930	13,690	12,960	4,250	4,830	4,660	5,140	4,850
Income from assets	710	670	680	640	660	960	1,040	1,110	910	790	1,260	1,190	1,200	1,160	1,150
	Married couples														
Total money income	$23,910	$24,450	$24,340	$24,580	$23,810	$18,490	$19,030	$19,240	$18,720	$18,380	$11,440	$11,970	$11,880	$12,090	$12,020
Social Security benefits	4,060	4,500	4,490	4,530	4,150,	4,290	4,580	4,720	4,280	4,460	5,930	6,100	6,120	6,060	6,030
Private pension or annuity	3,550	3,640	3,740	3,390	4,140	3,840	4,060	4,220	3,730	3,890	3,120	3,210	3,210	3,190	2,980
Government employee pension	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	7,240	5,400	5,430	5,350	6,270
Earnings	22,870	22,830	22,580	23,310	22,160	16,980	17,940	17,710	18,280	16,190	5,890	6,780	6,430	7,560	5,990
Income from assets	710	680	700	670	750	970	1,150	1,210	1,040	950	1,620	1,560	1,540	1,570	1,700
	Nonmarried persons														
Total money income	$7,630	$8,630	$8,650	$8,580	$7,910	$6,450	$6,760	$6,650	$7,030	$6,330	$4,870	$4,950	$4,980	$4,900	$4,780
Social Security benefits	3,060	2,870	2,810	3,010	2,940	3,130	3,230	3,200	3,290	3,080	3,490	3,640	3,660	3,640	3,580
Private pension or annuity	2,880	2,740	2,820	(4)	2,310	(4)	2,420	2,450	(4)	2,800	2,180	2,150	2,300	1,900	1,760
Government employee pension	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,450	4,530	4,500	4,580	3,440
Earnings	10,410	11,260	11,160	11,450	10,260	7,710	7,960	7,880	8,200	7,750	3,040	3,280	3,290	3,240	3,370
Income from assets	720	620	650	580	490	930	830	910	750	610	990	940	970	900	760

[1] A revised questionnaire was introduced after 1976. In 1978 the traditional questionnaire was administered to five of the eight rotation groups and a revised questionnaire was administered to the other three rotation groups. As of 1980 all eight rotation groups are asked the revised questions.

[2] Nonzero amounts of specific sources.

[3] Median amounts of government employee pensions were not calculated for these age groups.

[4] Fewer than 100 sample (130,000 weighted) cases.

TABLE III.—Relative importance of income sources: Percent of recipients with 50 percent or more, 90 percent or more, and 100 percent of total money income from particular sources by age and year of sample[1]

Source and proportion of income (recipients only)	Age 55-61					Age 62-64					Age 65 and older				
		1978					1978					1978			
	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980	1976	All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	1980
Social Security:															
Number (in thousands)	1,307	1,368	867	501	1,368	1,810	1,875	1,213	662	2,067	15,018	16,013	10,034	5,979	17,024
Percent with-															
50 percent or more	47	44	45	42	48	43	45	46	43	42	66	66	66	65	65
90 percent or more	20	15	17	12	22	19	16	18	14	16	28	26	27	25	26
100 percent	(2)	11	13	7	15	(2)	10	11	8	12	(2)	16	17	15	14
Government employee pension:															
Number (in thousands)	565	684	420	263	838	290	358	235	123	442	1,533	1,741	1,091	650	2,172
Percent with-															
50 percent or more	38	41	41	41	41	44	43	46	(3)	44	44	38	38	37	35
90 percent or more	15	15	14	16	13	10	10	12	(3)	9	7	7	7	7	5
100 percent	(2)	6	7	5	6	(2)	3	4	(3)	4	(2)	3	4	3	2
Private pension or annuity:															
Number (in thousands)	545	694	404	290	685	492	587	380	207	698	3,275	3,630	2,224	1,386	4,039
Percent with-															
50 percent or more	25	25	26	24	23	16	18	20	13	15	9	9	9	8	7
90 percent or more	6	8	7	9	7	2	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
100 percent	(2)	5	4	5	4	(2)	2	2	3	1	(2)	0	0	1	1
Earnings:															
Number (in thousands)	8,018	8,313	5,209	3,104	7,990	257	2,410	1,493	917	2,395	4,295	4,515	2,857	1,658	4,327
Percent with-															
50 percent or more	92	92	92	92	91	80	79	78	80	78	43	41	41	42	42
90 percent or more	69	69	69	68	64	49	48	46	51	43	13	12	12	12	11
100 percent	(2)	25	28	21	18	(2)	16	16	16	12	(2)	4	4	4	3
Income from assets:															
Number (in thousands)	5,302	6,009	3,564	2,444	6,583	2,160	2,307	1,404	903	2,618	9,614	11,167	6,733	4,434	12,676
Percent with-															
50 percent or more	5	5	5	6	6	8	7	6	8	7	13	11	12	11	13
90 percent or more	2	3	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
100 percent	(2)	2	2	2	3	(2)	1	0	2	1	(2)	1	1	1	1

[1] A revised questionnaire was introduced after 1976. In 1978 the traditional questionnaire was administered to five of the eight rotation groups and a revised questionnaire was administered to the other three rotation groups. As of 1980 all eight rotation groups are asked the revised questions.

[2] The proportion with 100 percent of income from particular sources was not calculated in 1976.

[3] Fewer than 100 sample (130,000 weighted) cases.

TABLE IV.—Shares of aggregate income of aged units 65 and older by year of sample[1] and marital status

Source of income	1976	1978			1980
		All	5/8 sample	3/8 sample	
			All units		
Number (in thousands)	17,321	18,179	11,343	6,835	19,192
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from-					
Retirement pensions[2]	55	54	55	53	55
Social Security	39	38	39	38	39
Railroad retirement	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pension	6	6	6	6	7
Private pension or annuity	7	7	7	6	7
Earnings	23	23	23	23	19
Income from assets	18	19	19	20	22
Public assistance	2	2	2	2	1
Other	2	2	1	2	3
			Married couples		
Number (in thousands)	6,799	7,152	4,422	2,730	7,804
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from-					
Retirement pensions[2]	51	50	50	49	52
Social Security	34	34	34	34	34
Railroad retirement	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pension	7	5	5	6	8
Private pension or annuity	8	8	8	7	8
Earnings	29	30	30	30	24
Income from assets	18	18	18	18	22
Public assistance	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	2	1
			Nonmarried persons		
Number (in thousands)	10,522	11,027	6,921	4,106	11,388
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of income from-					
Retirement pensions[2]	61	61	62	60	61
Social Security	46	46	46	45	47
Railroad retirement	1	1	2	1	1
Government employee pension	6	7	7	7	7
Private pension or annuity	6	6	6	5	5
Earnings	13	12	11	11	11
Income from assets	19	21	21	22	23
Public assistance	4	3	3	4	3
Other	3	3	3	3	2

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[1] A revised questionnaire was introduced after 1976. In 1978 the traditional questionnaire was administered to five of the eight rotation groups and a revised questionnaire was administered to the other three rotation groups. As of 1980 all eight rotation groups are asked the revised questions.

[2] Amounts of Social Security and railroad retirement are excluded from the separate items listed below for persons receiving both sources because the CPS questionnaire asks for the combined amount. Similarly, amounts of government employee pensions and private pensions are excluded from the items listed below for persons receiving both sources. All pension income is included in the retirement pensions' category.

Reporting of income.—Income amounts reported by persons in the CPS are somewhat less than amounts derived from independent sources such as the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Social Security Administration, and Veterans' Administration. A comparison of aggregates from the March 1982 CPS (reported and allocated) with independent estimates found that CPS accounted for 97 percent of wages and salaries, 91 percent of Social Security and railroad retirement, 69 percent of supplemental security income, and only 42 percent of interest and 44 percent of dividends.[8] A matching of 1972 data from CPS, SSA, and IRS sources has provided a rich source for methodological comparisons of record and survey information of individuals.[9] In a report from the 1972 match, the adjusted mean income of families headed by a person aged 65 or older was 41 percent higher than that found in the CPS.[10]

Social Security beneficiary status.—Beneficiary status is measured by the yes/no answer to the question in the CPS on receipt of Social Security benefits. Missing answers are imputed by the Bureau of the Census as described above.

Although Social Security benefits are referred to as retirement benefits in these tabulations, Social Security beneficiaries include not only retired workers, but also dependent spouses, surviving mothers and widows, and the disabled. According to Social Security records at the end of 1980, 84 percent of persons aged 55-59 with a Social Security benefit were disabled; the remaining 16 percent were young mothers. At age 60 old-age benefits are available to widows. Men 60-61 receiving a benefit are all disabled except for a very small number of surviving widowers. Forty-three percent of women 60-61 receiving a benefit were disabled; the remainder were widows and mothers. At age 62, reduced retired-worker and dependent's benefits are available. Among persons 62-64, the proportions of beneficiaries with disability benefits were 28 percent of men and 11 percent of women. Almost all remaining men in this age group were receiving retired-worker benefits. Only a small number received father's benefits. The remaining women 62-64 were receiving retired-worker benefits, dependent's benefits, or survivor benefits.[11]

Reliability of the Estimates

Because the figures in this report are based on a sample of the older population, all reported statistics—counts, percentages, and medians—are only estimates of population parameters and may deviate somewhat from their true values—that is, from the values that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same schedules, instructions, and enumerators.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, of the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this report, the standard error also partly measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate for the sample would differ from a complete census figure by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.[12]

The figures presented in table V are approximations to the standard errors of estimated percentages of persons, providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the precise standard error for any specific item.

Standard error of estimated percentages.—The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends on both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which the percentage is based. Table V shows the standard errors of the estimated percentages of persons. Use of this table in calculating the standard error of a single percentage is illustrated as follows:

> An estimated 29 percent of units aged 65 and older had total money incomes of $15,000 or more in 1982 (table 11). Because the base of this percentage is approximately 19,880,000—the number of units aged 65 and older—interpolation in table V shows that the standard error of the estimated 29 percent is approximately 0.45 percent. The chances are 68 out of 100 that the estimate would have shown a figure differing from a complete census by less than 0.45 percent. The chances are 95 out of 100 that the estimate would have shown a figure differing from a complete census by less than 0.9 percent; that is, this 95-percent confidence interval would range from 18.1 percent to 19.9 percent.

From a difference between two sample estimates, the standard error is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between separate and uncorrelated

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[8] *Current Population Reports*, No. 137, March 1983, table A-2.

[9] See Social Security Administration, Studies From Interagency Data Linkages, a series of seven reports, including an introductory paper, published between August 1973 and June 1975.

[10] Daniel B. Radner, "Distribution of Family Income: Improved Estimates," *Social Security Bulletin*, July 1982, pp.13-21.

[11] *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, 1982*, tables 54 and 63.

[12] Most of the discussion of estimation procedures has been excerpted from *Current Population Reports*, No. 114.

TABLE V.—Standard errors of estimated percentages of families, unrelated individuals, and persons

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentages				
	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
75	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.6	7.6
100	1.8	2.9	3.9	5.7	6.6
250	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.1
500	.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.9
1,000	.6	.9	1.2	1.8	2.1
2,000	.4	.6	.9	1.3	1.5
3,000	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.2
5,000	.3	.4	.6	.8	.9
7,500	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8
10,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7
15,000	.15	.2	.3	.5	.5
25,000	.12	.2	.2	.4	.4
50,000	.08	.13	.2	.3	.3
100,000	.06	.09	.12	.2	.2
125,000	.05	.08	.11	.2	.2
160,000	.05	.07	.10	.14	.2

characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error.

A comparison of the difference in the percentage of units aged 62-64 and 65 and older who had total money incomes of $15,000 or more in 1982 illustrates how to calculate the standard error of a difference between two percentages:

> Twenty-nine percent of the 19,880,000 units aged 65 and older and 49 percent of the 4,201,000 units aged 62-64 had total money incomes of $15,000 or more in 1982—a difference of 20 percentage points. The standard errors of these percentages are 0.45 and 1.0 respectively. The standard error of the estimated difference of 20 percentage points is about
>
> $$1.1 = \sqrt{(0.45)^2 + (1.0)^2}$$
>
> The chances are 68 out of 100 that the difference is between 18.9 and 21.1 percentage points and 95 out of 100 of being between 17.8 and 22.2 percentage points. Because the confidence interval around the difference does not include zero, there is a statistically significant difference between the proportions who are 62-64 and 65 and older with income of $15,000 or more.

Confidence limits of medians.—The sampling variability of an estimated median depends on the distribution as well as on the size of the base. Confidence limits of a median based on sample data may be estimated as follows: (1) From table V using the appropriate base, the standard error of a 50-percent characteristic is determined; (2) the standard error determined in step 1 is added to and substracted from 50 percent; and (3) the confidence interval from the median corresponding to the two points estimated in step 2 is then read off the distribution of the charateristic. A two-standard-error confidence limit may be determined by finding the values corresponding to 50 percent plus and minus twice the standard error shown in table V. This procedure may be illustrated as follows:

> The median total money income of the estimated 19,880,000 units aged 65 and older was $8,790 in 1982 (table 11). From table V, the standard error of 50 percent of these units expressed as a percentage is about 0.45 percent. As interest usually centers on the confidence interval for the median at the two-standard-error level, it is necessary to add and substract twice the standard error obtained in step 1 from 50 percent. This procedure yields limits of approximately 49 and 51 percent.
>
> Forty-nine percent of units 65 and older had total money incomes below $8,400 and 51 percent had total money incomes below $8,800.
>
> Thus, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that a census would have shown the median to be greater than $8,400 but less than $8,800.

Calculation of medians.—In previous reports medians were calculated by interpolation with the interval of interpolation being no greater than $1,000. In the 1982 report and henceforth, medians will be calculated by the software package TPL. TPL medians are more precise than those found in previous reports of this series. In some cases, differences in the size of medians calculated by these two methods are very small. In other cases, differences are as much as several hundred dollars. Tables VI-XIV contain median amounts of income in 1980 calculated by TPL, and they may be compared with the medians in the published report for 1980.

Table VI.--Medians in dollars by age, 1980

Income source	Age 55-61	Age 62-64	Age 65 and older				
			Total	65-67	68-72	73-79	80 and older
Family total money income:							
All units	20,160	15,440	9,240	12,420	9,600	8,470	7,380
Married couples	26,590	20,350	12,880	16,520	13,220	11,590	9,700
Nonmarried persons	11,330	8,920	6,640	8,270	6,700	6,240	6,350
Nonmarried men	13,630	9,200	7,240	8,910	7,280	6,830	7,180
Nonmarried women	10,160	8,860	6,480	8,110	6,570	6,070	6,150
Total money income:							
All units	16,740	12,690	6,950	9,770	7,820	6,640	4,820
Married couples	23,690	18,270	12,010	14,790	12,350	10,930	9,350
Nonmarried persons	7,790	6,190	4,760	5,470	5,120	4,810	4,190
Nonmarried men	10,240	7,290	5,520	6,280	5,680	5,490	5,010
Nonmarried women	6,970	5,870	4,610	5,210	5,030	4,680	4,030
Social Security	3,390	3,520	4,200	4,270	4,430	4,320	3,740
Earnings	17,610	12,700	4,680	6,900	4,320	3,280	2,030

Table VII.--Medians in dollars of nonmarried persons 65 and older, 1980

Income source	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Total money income	5,520	5,790	4,900	5,500	4,610	4,600	5,290	4,700
Social Security	3,890	3,990	3,570	3,870	3,530	3,590	3,420	3,130

Table VIII.--Medians in dollars by sex, marital status, and age for aged units, 1980

Income source	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Total money income:															
Beneficiaries	8,000	9,720	7,000	15,350	15,000	11,800	4,390	5,150	4,840	4,770	5,360	5,450	4,220	5,090	4,710
Nonbeneficiaries	18,440	16,910	5,850	24,890	22,400	16,840	9,310	8,620	3,330	11,630	10,170	6,840	8,300	7,990	3,010
White	18,370	13,680	7,370	24,510	18,720	12,340	8,820	7,080	4,980	11,130	8,480	5,890	7,990	6,420	4,840
Black	7,290	4,990	4,060	15,590	12,610	7,280	4,580	3,310	3,410	5,350	3,410	4,230	4,200	3,290	3,190
Income other than Social Security:															
All units	16,350	10,220	2,630	23,400	16,200	5,780	7,410	3,870	1,380	9,900	5,160	1,930	6,590	3,660	1,290
Beneficiaries	3,830	5,660	2,270	11,230	10,230	5,260	1,190	2,030	1,220	740	2,390	1,560	1,270	1,940	1,170
Income other than earnings:															
All units	1,370	3,950	5,810	1,490	5,090	9,340	1,170	3,320	4,440	970	3,740	4,860	1,350	3,260	4,330
Beneficiaries	5,160	5,940	6,110	7,500	8,620	9,610	4,100	4,380	4,590	4,740	4,870	4,980	3,730	4,150	4,500
Nonbeneficiaries	890	1,000	2,830	1,010	1,080	4,860	520	730	2,670	490	580	2,930	590	860	2,640
Social Security	3,390	3,520	4,200	4,090	4,400	5,970	2,950	3,110	3,600	3,640	3,340	3,890	2,660	3,070	3,530
Earnings	17,610	12,700	4,680	21,890	15,970	5,800	9,910	7,550	3,150	12,990	9,490	3,740	8,900	7,040	3,020
Private penion or annuity:	3,110	3,630	2,420	4,010	3,790	2,910	2,300	2,700	1,690	(1)	4,000	2,530	1,880	2,490	1,460
Income from assets	610	780	1,040	730	920	1,610	470	560	750	380	610	980	500	510	710

1/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table IX.--Medians in dollars by marital status, sex, and age for aged persons, 1980

Income source	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Earnings:									
Men	17,980	13,860	4,560	18,680	14,610	4,660	12,990	9,490	3,740
Women	7,950	6,490	3,020	7,200	5,790	3,040	8,900	7,040	3,020
Private pension or annuity:									
Men	4,290	4,090	2,890	4,250	4,100	2,960	(1)	4,000	2,530
Women	1,820	2,180	1,360	1,350	1,950	1,220	1,880	2,490	1,460
Government employee pension:									
Total	7,810	7,450	4,570	8,310	8,660	5,860	6,440	5,350	3,440
Men	8,570	9,330	5,960	8,700	9,310	6,310	7,490	(1)	4,250
Women	4,990	4,660	3,600	4,610	4,410	4,150	5,230	4,780	3,240

1/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table X.--Medians in dollars by Social Security beneficiary status and age, 1980

Income source	All units			Beneficiaries			Nonbeneficiaries		
	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older	55-61	62-64	65 and older
Total money income:									
White	18,370	13,680	7,370	9,170	10,630	7,410	19,610	17,960	6,930
Black	7,290	4,990	4,060	4,650	4,290	4,190	8,730	6,840	3,040
Earnings	17,610	12,700	4,680	9,460	6,810	4,020	18,400	16,830	14,620
Private penion or annuity	3,110	3,630	2,420	2,550	3,470	2,400	3,760	4,780	3,740
Government employee pension	7,810	7,450	4,570	5,120	6,790	4,160	8,340	9,130	7,160

Table XI.--Medians in dollars by marital status and levels of Social Security benefits for units 65 and older, 1980

Income source	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile	Total	First quartile	Second quartile	Third quartile	Fourth quartile
Total money income..........	7,010	3,780	4,850	7,420	13,040	11,830	9,640	9,820	11,360	15,590	4,820	3,080	3,820	4,970	7,510
Income other than Social Security..............	2,280	2,240	1,180	2,540	5,290	5,290	6,380	4,530	4,550	6,470	1,220	1,220	670	980	2,400

Table XII.--Medians in dollars by marital status and levels of total money income for units 65 and older, 1980

Income source	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more	Total	Under $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$19,999	$20,000 or more
Social Security	4,200	3,060	4,620	5,770	5,990	5,970	3,560	5,710	6,670	6,480	3,600	3,000	4,220	4,340	4,500

Table XIII.--Medians in dollars by race, sex and marital status for units 65 and older, 1980

Income source	White					Black				
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons			All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons		
			Total	Men	Women			Total	Men	Women
Social Security.......	4,290	6,080	3,670	3,970	3,620	3,120	4,350	2,680	3,310	2,490
Earnings..............	4,780	5,840	3,350	3,890	3,180	2,990	4,120	1,950	(1)	1,270

1/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table XIV.--Median total money income in dollars by benefit receipt, marital status and receipt of particular sources of income of units 65 and older, 1980

Income source	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
Total	6,950	13,140	5,730	9,490	4,110	12,010	16,370	10,110	13,900	6,940	4,760	8,300	4,490	6,380	3,610
No benefit	3,240	15,340	2,500	12,550	2,650	16,410	21,710	3,210	23,660	4,320	2,740	9,730	2,450	5,480	2,580
One benefit	5,220	10,650	4,600	7,100	3,940	9,190	13,540	7,300	11,230	6,150	4,300	7,550	4,090	5,350	3,570
Social Security only	5,070	10,190	4,520	6,930	3,900	8,900	12,970	7,120	10,860	6,050	4,230	7,300	4,030	5,220	3,540
Private pension or annuity only	8,580	(1)	(1)	13,630	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Government employee pension only	13,100	43,560	9,620	15,900	(1)	25,580	(1)	(1)	39,180	(1)	8,800	(1)	8,160	10,260	(1)
Railroad retirement only	7,540	(1)	7,240	8,210	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,520	(1)	6,170	6,880	(1)
More than one benefit	11,600	17,410	10,430	12,760	7,460	14,420	19,420	13,150	15,360	9,710	7,760	10,600	7,600	8,620	5,850
Social Security and Federal pension	13,160	21,840	11,220	14,280	(1)	17,450	(1)	15,890	18,440	(1)	8,800	(1)	8,480	9,660	(1)
Social Security and railroad retirement, state/local, or military pension	10,970	16,550	9,690	12,570	6,590	14,250	19,700	12,140	15,250	8,460	8,120	10,090	7,920	9,670	5,670
Social Security and private pension or annuity	11,150	16,810	10,120	12,140	8,120	13,610	18,420	12,410	14,340	9,860	7,380	9,920	7,250	7,900	5,840

1/ Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

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